

# UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL



**SYLLABUS FOR B.A. HONOURS PROGRAM & PROGRAM COURSE IN  
HISTORY  
UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)  
(WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC SESSION 2018-19)**

**University of North Bengal  
Raja Rammohunpur, Darjeeling – 734013,  
West Bengal, India**

## **STRUCTURE OF B.A (HONS.) HISTORY COURSE UNDER CBCS**

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### **CORE COURSE (14)**

Paper I: History of India-I

Paper-II: Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Ancient World

Paper III: History of India-II

Paper IV: Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Medieval World

Paper V: History of India-III (c. 750-1206)

Paper VI: Rise of the Modern West-I

Paper VII: History of India IV (c.1206-1550)

Paper VIII: Rise of the Modern West -II

Paper IX: History of India-V (c. 1550-1605)

Paper X: History of India-VI (c. 1605-1750)

Paper XI: History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)

Paper XII: History of India-VII (c. 1750-1857)

Paper XIII: History of India-VIII (c. 1857-1950)

Paper XIV: History of Modern Europe- II (1780-1939)

### **DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE: ANY FOUR**

Paper I: History of the USSR-I (c. 1917- 1964)

Paper II: History of Modern East Asia-I (c.1840-1949)

Paper III: History of the USSR-II (c. 1917- 1964)

Paper IV: History of Modern East Asia-II (c. 1868-1945)

Paper V: History of Africa (c. 1500 - 1960s)

Paper VI- History of North Bengal – I

Paper VII: History of Latin America (c. 1500 - 1960s)

Paper VIII: History of North Bengal - II

## **GENERIC ELECTIVE (FOR OTHER DISCIPLINES): ANY TWO**

Paper I: History of India from Earliest times up to 300 A.D.

Paper II: History of India from C. 300 to 1206

Paper III: History of India C. 1206 to 1707

Paper IV: History of India C. 1707 to 1950

## **ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE (AECC): COMPULSORY**

Paper I: Environmental Science

Paper II: English/ MIL

## **SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSES (SEC): TWO**

Paper-I Understanding Heritage

or

Paper-II: Archives and museums

Paper-III: Art Appreciation: An Introduction to Indian Art

or

Paper-IV: Understanding Popular Culture

**SCHEME FOR CBCS IN B.A. IN HISTORY HONOURS PROGRAM**

YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSES OFFERED	NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER	CREDIT	FULL MARKS	
1	Semester-I	CC Paper-I	History of India-I (From earliest time to 300 A.D)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-II	Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Ancient World	6	(60+15)=75	
		Generic Elective (GE): Students of History Hons. should take Generic Elective Paper–I from other disciplines). However, Hons. students belonging to other disciplines have to take the following GE Paper if they choose History as Generic Elective).				
		GE Paper-I	History of India from Earliest times up to 300 A.D.	6	(60+15)=75	
		AECC Paper-1	Environmental Science	2	(40+10)=50	
		Total	4		20	275
		<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>
	Semester-II	CC Paper-III	History of India-II (from 300 A.D. to 750 A.D.)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-IV	Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Medieval World	6	(60+15)=75	
		Generic Elective (GE): Students of History Hons. should take Generic Elective Paper–II from other disciplines). However, Hons. students belonging to other disciplines have to take the following GE Paper if they choose History as Generic Elective.				
		GE Paper-II	History of India from C. 300 to 1206	6	(60+15)=75	
		AECC Paper-II	English/ MIL	2	(40+5+5)=50	
	Total	4		20	275	

YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSES OFFERED	NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER	CREDIT	FULL MARKS	
2	Semester-III	CC Paper-V	History of India-III (c. 750-1206)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-VI	Rise of the Modern West-I	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-VII	History of India IV (c.1206-1550)	6	(60+15)=75	
		Generic Elective (GE): Students of History Hons. should take Generic Elective Paper–III from other disciplines). However, Hons. students belonging to other disciplines have to take the following GE Paper if they choose History as Generic Elective.				
		GE Paper-III	History of India C. 1206 To 1707	6	(60+15)=75	
		SEC Paper-I	Paper-I Understanding Heritage Or Paper-II: Archives and museums	2	(40+5+5)=50	
		Total	5		26	350
	<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>	
	Semester-IV	CC Paper-VIII	Rise of the Modern West -II	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-IX	History of India-V (c. 1550-1605)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-X	History of India-VI (c. 1605-1750)	6	(60+15)=75	
		Generic Elective (GE): Students of History Hons. should take Generic Elective Paper–IV from other disciplines). However, Hons. students belonging to other disciplines have to take the following GE Paper if they choose History as Generic Elective>				
		GE Paper -IV	History of India C. 1707 To 1950	6	(60+15)=75	
		SEC Paper-II	Paper-II: Art Appreciation: An Introduction to Indian Art Or Paper-IV: Understanding Popular Culture	2	(40+5+5)=50	
Total		5		26	350	

YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSES OFFERED	NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER	CREDIT	FULL MARKS	
3	Semester-V	CC Paper-XI	History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-XII	History of India-VII (c. 1750-1857)	6	(60+15)=75	
		DSE Paper I	Paper I: History of the USSR- I (c. 1917- 1964) OR Paper II: History of Modern East Asia-I (c.1840-1949)	6	(60+15)=75	
		DSE Paper II	Paper III:: History of the USSR-II (c. 1917- 1964) OR Paper IV: History of Modern East Asia-II (c. 1868-1945)	6	(60+15)=75	
		Total	5		24	300
		<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>
	Semester-VI	CC Paper-XIII	History of India-VIII (c. 1857-1950)	6	(60+15)=75	
		CC Paper-XIV	History of Modern Europe- II (1780-1939)	6	(60+15)=75	
		DSE Paper III	Paper V: History of Africa (c. 1500 - 1960s) OR Paper VI: History of North Bengal – I	6	(60+15)=75	
		DSE Paper IV	Paper VII: History of Latin America (c. 1500 - 1960s) OR Paper VIII: History of North Bengal - II	6	(60+15)=75	
		Total	5		24	350

**DETAILED SYLLABUS, CORE COURSES-14**  
**B.A (HONS), HISTORY**

**PAPER I: HISTORY OF INDIA- I**

I. Reconstructing Ancient Indian History.

[a] Early Indian notions of History.

[b] Sources and tools of historical reconstruction.

[c] Historical interpretations (with special reference to gender, environment, technology, and regions).

II. Pre-historic hunter-gatherers.

[a] Palaeolithic cultures- sequence and distribution; stone industries and other technological developments.

[b] Mesolithic cultures- regional and chronological distribution; new developments in technology and economy; rock art.

III. The advent of food production.

Understanding the regional and chronological distribution of the Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures: subsistence, and patterns of exchange.

IV. The Harappan civilization.

Origins; settlement patterns and town planning; agrarian base; craft productions and trade; social and political organization; religious beliefs and practices; art; the problem of urban decline and the late/post-Harappan traditions.

V. Cultures in transition

Settlement patterns, technological and economic developments; social stratification; political relations; religion and philosophy; the Aryan Problem.

[a] North India (circa 1500 BCE-300 BCE)

[b] Central India and the Deccan (circa 1000 BCE - circa 300 BCE)

[c] Tamilakam (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300)

## **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

R.S. Sharma, India's Ancient Past, New Delhi, OUP, 2007.

R. S. Sharma, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, 1983.

R.S. Sharma, Looking for the Aryas, Delhi, Orient Longman Publishers, 1995.

D. P. Agrawal, The Archaeology of India, 1985.

Bridget & F. Raymond Allchin, The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, 1983.

A. L. Basham, The Wonder that Was India, 1971.

D. K. Chakrabarti, The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities, 1997, Paperback.

D. K. Chakrabarti, The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology, New Delhi, 2006.

H. C. Raychaudhuri, Political History of Ancient India, Rev. ed. with Commentary by B. N. Mukherjee, 1996

K. A. N. Sastri, ed., History of South India, OUP, 1966.

Upinder Singh, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, 2008.

Romila Thapar, Early India from the Beginnings to 1300, London, 2002.

Irfan Habib, A People's History-Vol. -1, PreHistory, 200.,

Irfan Habib Vol.-2, Indus Civilization: Including Other Copper Age Cultures and the History of Language Change till 155 B.C., 2002.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Uma Chakravarti, The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism. 1997.

Rajan Gurukul, Social Formations of Early South India, 2010.

R. Champakalakshmi, Trade. Ideology and urbanization: South India 300 BC- AD 1300, 1996.



## **PAPER II: SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD**

- I. Evolution of humankind; Palaeolithic and Mesolithic cultures.
- II. Food production: beginnings of agriculture and animal husbandry.
- III. Bronze Age Civilizations, with reference to any one of the following:
  - i) Egypt (Old Kingdom); ii) Mesopotamia (up to the Akkadian Empire);
  - iii) China (Shang);      IV) Eastern Mediterranean (Minoan) economy, social stratification, state structure, religion.
- IV. Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia; Debate on the advent of iron and its implications.
- V. Slave society in ancient Greece: agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.
- VI. Polis in ancient Greece: Athens and Sparta; Greek Culture.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- Burns and Ralph. World Civilizations. Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. I.  
V. Gordon Childe, What Happened in History.  
G. Clark, World Prehistory: A New Perspective.  
B. Fagan, People of the Earth.  
Amar Farooqui, Early Social Formations.  
M. I. Finley, The Ancient Economy.  
Jacquetta Hawkes, First Civilizations.  
G. Roux, Ancient Iraq.  
Bai Shaoyi, An Outline History of China.  
H. W. F. Saggs, The Greatness that was Babylon.  
B. Trigger, Ancient Egypt: A Social History.  
UNESCO Series: History of Mankind, Vols. I - III./ or New ed. History of Humanity.  
R. J. Wenke, Patterns in Prehistory.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- G. E. M. Ste Croix, Class Struggles in the Ancient Greek World.  
J. D. Bernal, Science in History, Vol. I.  
V. Gordon Childe, Social Evolution.  
Glyn Daniel, First Civilizations.  
A. Hauser, A Social History of Art, Vol. I.

## PAPER III: HISTORY OF INDIA II

### I. Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] Expansion of agrarian economy: production relations.
- [b] Urban growth: north India, central India and the Deccan; craft Production: trade and trade routes; coinage.
- [c] Social stratification: class, Varna, jati, untouchability; gender; marriage and property relations

### II. Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] The Mauryan Empire
- [b] Post-Mauryan Polities with special reference to the Kushanas and the Satavahanas; Gana Sanghas.

### III. Towards early medieval India [circa CE fourth century to CE 750]:

- [a] Agrarian expansion: land grants, changing production relations; graded Land rights and peasantry.
- [b] The problem of urban decline: patterns of trade, currency, and urban Settlements.
- [c] Varna, proliferation of jatis: changing norms of marriage and property.
- [d] The nature of polities: the Gupta empire and its contemporaries: post- Gupta polities -Pallavas, Chalukyas, and Vardhanas,

### IV. Religion, philosophy and society (circa 300 BCE- CE 750):

- (a) Consolidation of the brahmanical tradition: dharma, Varnashram, Purusharthas, samskaras.
- (b) Theistic cults (from circa second century BC): Mahayana; the Puranic tradition.
- (c) The beginnings of Tantricism

### V. Cultural developments (circa 300 BCE - CE 750):

- [a] A brief survey of Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and Tamil literature. Scientific and technical treatises
- [b] Art and architecture & forms and patronage; Mauryan, post-Mauryan, Gupta, post-Gupta

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, 1994.
- D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*, 1986.
- D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, 1975.
- S. K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, 1970.
- B. P. Sahu (ed.), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, 1997.
- K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*.
- R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, 1980.
- R.S.Sharma, *Urban Decay in India,c.300- C1000*, Delhi,Munshiram Manohar Lal,1987.
- Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, 1997.
- Susan Huntington, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, and Jain*, New York, 1985.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- N. N. Bhattacharya, *Ancient Indian Rituals and Their Social Contents*, 2nd ed., 1996.
- J. C. Harle, *The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*, 1987.
- P. L. Gupta, *Coins*, 4th ed., 1996.
- Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, New Delhi, 2009.
- H. P. Ray, *Winds of Change*, 1994.
- Romila Thapar, *Early India: From the origins to 1300*, 2002.

## **PAPER IV: SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD**

- I. Roman Republic, Participate and Empire & slave society in ancient Rome:  
Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.
- II. Religion and culture in ancient Rome.
- III. Crises of the Roman Empire.
- IV. Economic developments in Europe from the 7th to the 14th centuries:  
Organization of production, towns and trade, technological developments. Crisis of feudalism.
- V. Religion and culture in medieval Europe.
- VI. Societies in Central Islamic Lands:
  - [a] The tribal background, ummah, Caliphal state; rise of Sultanates.
  - [b] Religious developments: the origins of shariah, Mihna, Sufism.
  - [c] Urbanization and trade.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- Perry Anderson, *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*.  
Marc Bloch, *Feudal Society*, 2 Vols.  
*Cambridge History of Islam*, 2 Vols.  
Georges Duby, *The Early Growth of the European Economy*.  
Fontana, *Economic History of Europe*, Vol. I (relevant chapters).  
P. K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*.  
P. Garnsey and Saller, *The Roman Empire*.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- S. Ameer Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*.  
J. Barrowclough, *The Medieval Papacy*.  
*Encyclopedia of Islam*, 1st ed., 4 vols.  
M. G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam*.

## **PAPER V: HISTORY OF INDIA III (c. 750 -1206)**

### **I. Studying Early Medieval India:**

Historical geography Sources: texts, epigraphic and numismatic data Debates on Indian feudalism, rise of the Rajputs and the nature of the state.

### **II. Political Structures:**

(a) Evolution of political structures: Rashtrakutas, Palas, Senas, Pratiharas, Rajputs and Cholas.

(b) Legitimization of kingship; brahmanas and temples; royal genealogies and Rituals.

(c) Arab conquest of Sindh: nature and impact of the new set-up; Ismaili dawah

(d) Causes and consequences of early Turkish invasions: Mahmud of Ghazna; Shahab-ud-Din of Ghur.

### **III. Agrarian Structure and Social Change:**

(a) Agricultural expansion; crops.

(b) Landlords and peasants.

(c) Proliferation of castes; status of untouchables.

(d) Tribes as peasants and their place in the Varna order.

### **IV. Trade and Commerce:**

(a) Inter-regional trade.

(b) Maritime trade.

(c) Forms of exchange.

(d) Process of urbanization.

(e) Merchant guilds of South India.

### **V. Religious and Cultural Developments:**

(a) Bhakti, Tantrism, Puranic traditions; Buddhism and Jainism; Popular religious cults.

(b) Islamic intellectual traditions: Al-Biruni; Al-Hujwiri.

(c) Regional languages and literature.

(d) Art and architecture: Evolution of regional styles.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

R.S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism (circa 300 - 1200).

B.D. Chattopadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India.

R.S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali (ed.), Comprehensive History of India, Vol. IV (A & B).

Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami (ed.), Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V, The Delhi Sultanate

Hermann Kulke (ed.), The State in India (AD 1000 - AD 1700).

N. Karashima, South Indian History and Society : Studies from Inscriptions –AD 850 -1800.

Derryl N. Maclean, Religion and Society in Arab Sindh.

Irfan Habib, Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Richard Davis, Lives of Indian Images.

Romila Thapar, Somanatha: The Many Voices of a History.

John S. Deyell, Living Without Silver: The Monetary History of Early Medieval North India.

Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India.

Burton Stein, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India.

R. Champakalakshmi, Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC to 1300 AD.

Al. Beruni's India, NBT edition.

Ali Hujwiri, Kashful Mahjoob, tr. R.Nicholson.

S C Mishra, Rise of Muslim Communities in Gujarat.

J. Schwartzberg, Historical Atlas of South Asia.

## **PAPER VI: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST - I**

- I. Transition from feudalism to capitalism: problems and theories.
- II. Early colonial expansion: motives, voyages and explorations; the conquests of the Americas:  
beginning of the era of colonization; mining and plantation; the African slaves.
- III. Renaissance: its social roots, city-states of Italy; spread of humanism in Europe; Art.
- IV. Origins, course and results of the European Reformation in the 16th century.
- V. Economic developments of the sixteenth century: Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic; Commercial Revolution; Influx of American silver and the Price Revolution.
- VI. Emergence of European state system: Spain; France; England; Russia.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- T.S. Aston and C. H. E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate* .
- H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*.
- Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III*.
- Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy. 1000 -1700. 3rd ed. (1993)*
- D. C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*.
- Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*.
- Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.
- J. R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*.
- R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*.
- Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*.
- Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*.
- H. G. Koenigsberger and G. L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.
- Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*.

G. Parker, Europe in Crisis. 1598- 1648.

G. Parker and L. M. Smith, General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century.

J. H. Parry, The Age of Reconnaissance.

Meenaxi Phukan, Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe.

V. Poliensiky, War and Society in Europe, 1618 - 48.

Theodore K. Rabb, The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe.

V. Scammell, The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400 - 1715.

Jan de Vries, Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600 û 1750.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

M. S. Anderson, Europe in the Eighteenth Century.

Perry Anderson, The Lineages of the Absolutist State.

Stuart Andrews, Eighteenth Century Europe.

B. H. Slicher von Bath, The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850.

The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.

James B. Collins, The State in Early Modern France: New Approaches to European History.

G. R. Elton, Reformation Europe, 1517 û 1559.

M. P. Gilmore, The World of Humanism. 1453 -1517.

Peter Kriedte, Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists.

J. Lynch, Spain under the Hapsburgs.

Peter Mathias, First Industrial revolution.

Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 û 1600.

Charles A. Nauert, Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996).

The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I -VII.

L. W. Owie, Seventeenth Century Europe.

D. H. Pennington, Seventeenth Century Europe.

F. Rice, The Foundations of Early Modern Europe.



## PAPER VII: HISTORY OF INDIA IV (c.1206 - 1550)

### I. Interpreting the Delhi Sultanate:

Survey of sources: Persian tarikh tradition; vernacular histories; epigraphy.

### II. Sultanate Political Structures:

(a) Foundation, expansion and consolidation of the Sultanate of Delhi; The Khaljis and the Tughluqs; Mongol threat and Timur's invasion; The Lodis: Conquest of Bahlul and Sikandar; Ibrahim Lodi and the battle of Panipat.

(b) Theories of kingship; Ruling elites; Sufis, ulama and the political authority; imperial monuments and coinage

(c) Emergence of provincial dynasties: Bahamanis, Vijayanagar, Gujarat, Malwa, Jaunpur and Bengal.

(d) Consolidation of regional identities; regional art, architecture and literature.

### III. Society and Economy:

(a) Iqta and the revenue-free grants.

(b) Agricultural production; technology.

(c) Changes in rural society; revenue systems.

(d) Monetization; market regulations; growth of urban centers; trade and commerce; Indian Ocean trade

### IV. Religion, Society and Culture:

(a) Sufi silsilas: Chishtis and Suhrawardis; doctrines and practices; social roles.

(b) Bhakti movements and monotheistic traditions in South and North India;

Women Bhaktas;

Nathpanthis; Kabir, Nanak and the Sant tradition.

(c) Sufi literature: malfuzat; premakhayans.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V,

R. C. Majumdar (ed.), The Delhi Sultanate.

Satish Chandra, Medieval India I.

Peter Jackson, The Delhi Sultanate.

Catherine Asher and Cynthia Talbot, India Before Europe.

Tapan Raychaudhuri and Irfan Habib (eds.), Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I.

K.A. Nizami, Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century.

W.H. McLeod, Karine Schomer, et al, Eds, The Sants.

S.A.A. Rizvi, A History of Sufism in India, Vol. I.

Mohibul Hasan, Historians of Medieval India.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Cynthia Talbot, Pre-colonial India in Practice.

Simon Digby, War Horses and Elephants in the Delhi Sultanate.

I.H. Siddiqui, Afghan Despotism.

Burton Stein, New Cambridge History of India: Vijayanagara.

Richard M. Eaton (ed.), India's Islamic Traditions.

Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India.

Sheldon Pollock, Languages of the Gods in the World of Men.

Pushpa Prasad, Sanskrit Inscriptions of the Delhi Sultanate.

Andre Wink, Al-Hind, Vols. I-III.

## **PAPER VIII: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST - II**

- I. 17th century European crisis: economic, social and political dimensions.
- II. The English Revolution: major issues; political and intellectual currents.
- III. Rise of modern science in relation to European society from the Renaissance to the 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- IV. Mercantilism and European economics; 17th and 18th centuries.
- V. European politics in the 18th century: parliamentary monarchy; patterns of Absolutism in Europe.
- VI. Political and economic issues in the American Revolution.
- VII. Preludes to the Industrial Revolution.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- T.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate*.
- H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*.
- Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III*.
- Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000-1700*. 3rd ed. (1993)
- D.C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*.
- Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*.
- Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.
- J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*.
- R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*.
- Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*.
- Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*.
- H.G. Koenigsberger and G.L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.
- Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*.
- G. Parker, *Europe in Crisis, 1598 - 1648*.
- G. Parker and L.M. Smith, *General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*.
- J.H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance*.

Meenaxi Phukan, Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe.

V. Poliensiky, War and Society in Europe. 1618 -48.

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V. Scammell, The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400-1715.

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J. Lynch, Spain under the Hapsburgs.

Peter Mathias, First Industrial revolution.

Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460-1600.

Charles A. Nauert, Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996).

The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.

L. W. Owie, Seventeenth Century Europe.

D. H. Pennington, Seventeenth Century Europe.

F. Rice, The Foundations of Early Modern Europe

## **PAPER IX: HISTORY OF INDIA V (c. 1550 - 1605)**

### **I. Sources and Historiography:**

- (a) Persian literary culture; translations.
- (b) Vernacular literary traditions.
- (c) Modern Interpretations.

### **II. Establishment of Mughal rule:**

- (a) India on the eve of Babur's invasion.
- (b) Fire arms, military technology and warfare.
- (c) Humayun's struggle for empire.
- (d) Sher Shah and his administrative and revenue reforms.

### **III. Consolidation of Mughal rule under Akbar:**

- (a) Campaigns and conquests: tactics and technology.
- (b) Evolution of administrative institutions: Zabt, Mansab, Jagir, Madad-i-Maash.
- (c) Revolts and resistance.

### **IV. Expansion and Integration:**

- (a) Incorporation of Rajputs and other indigenous groups in Mughal nobility.
- (b) North-West frontier, Gujarat and the Deccan.
- (c) Conquest of Bengal.

### **V. Rural Society and Economy:**

- (a) Land rights and revenue system; Zamindars and peasants; rural tensions.
- (b) Extension of agriculture; agricultural production; crop patterns.
- (c) Trade routes and patterns of internal commerce; overseas trade; rise of Surat.

### **VI. Political and religious ideals:**

- (a) Inclusive political ideas: theory and practice.
- (b) Religious tolerance and sulh-i-kul; Sufi mystical and intellectual interventions.
- (c) Pressure from the Ulema.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- J.N. Sarkar, History of Aurangzeb, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
- Shekhar Byandyopadhyay, Plassey to Partition, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
- Chandra, Satish : History of Medieval India (800-1700) , Orient Longman, 2007.
- : Essays on Medieval Indian History, OUP, 2003
- : State, Society and Culture in Indian History, OUP, 2012
- Alam, Muzaffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjoy: The Mughal State, OUP 2000
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- Roy Chudhury T K and HabibIrfan (ed.): The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. I.
- Seema Alavi, ed., The Eighteenth Century in India, New Delhi, OUP, 2002.
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- HabibIrfan: Technology in Medieval India 650-1750.
- : The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707, OUP, 2014 (third edition)
- C.A. Bayly, Rulers, Townsmen & Bazaars, New Delhi, OUP, 2012.
- P.J. Marshall, The Eighteenth Century in Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, 2003.
- Richards J F: The Mughul Empire.
- Tripathi R P: The Rise and Fall of the Mughul Empire.
- Some Aspects of Muslim administration
- Bhadra Goutam: MughulJugeKrishiArthaniti O Krishok Bidroha.
- Chudhury BinoyBhusan: BanglarKrishiSamajerGathan.
- Mukhopadhyay Hirendranath: Bharatbarsher Ithihas.
- Sarkar J N: MughulArthanithi: Sangathan Ebong Karjakram.
- Roy Anirudha: Mughal Juger ArthanaitikIthihas.
- Mukhopadhyay S K: MadhyajugerBharater Adhunik Jiban.
- Kulkarni, A.R :Maharastrain the Age of Shivaji, Pune, 2002.
- Meheta, J.L: Advanced History of Medieval India 3 Vols Delhi Sterling Publication.
- Mishra, Satish: Rise of Muslim Power in Gujrat.
- Khan I A: Gunpowder and Fire Arms: warfare in medieval India.

## **PAPER X: HISTORY OF INDIA VII (c. 1605 - 1750s)**

I. Sources: Persian and vernacular literary cultures, histories, memoirs and travelogues

II. Political Culture under Jahangir and Shah Jahan:

(a) Extension of Mughal rule; changes in mansab and jagir systems; imperial culture

(b) Orthodoxy and syncretism - Naqshbandi Sufis, Miyan Mir, Dara Shukoh, Sarmad

III. Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb:

(a) State and religion under Aurangzeb; issues in the war of succession; policies regarding Religious groups and institutions.

(b) Conquests and limits of expansion.

(c) Beginning of the crisis: contemporary perceptions; agrarian and jagir crises; revolts.

IV. Visual Culture: Paintings and Architecture.

V. Patterns of Regional Politics:

(a) Rajput political culture and state formation .

(b) Deccan kingdoms; emergence of the Marathas; Shiva; expansion under the Peshwas.

(c) Mughal decline; emergence of successor states.

(d) Interpreting eighteenth century India: recent debates.

VI. Trade and Commerce:

(a) Crafts and technologies; Monetary system.

(b) Markets; transportation; urban centres.

(c) Indian Ocean trade network .

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- M. Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
- Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750.
- J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire.
- Satish Chandra, Essays on Medieval Indian History.
- Irfan Habib, Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 û 1707.
- Ashin Dasgupta, Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, 1700 - 1750.
- Stewart Gordon, The Marathas 1600 - 1818.
- Ebba Koch, Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology.
- S.A.A. Rizvi, Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India.
- K. R. Qanungo, Dara Shikoh.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- S. Nurul Hasan, Religion, State, and Society in Medieval India.
- S. Arsaratnam, Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century.
- Muzaffar Alam, The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India.
- Catherine Asher, Architecture of Mughal India.
- Milo Beach, Mughal and Rajput Paintings.
- Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court.
- Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India.
- Harbans Mukhia, The Mughals of India.
- J.F. Richards, Mughal Administration in Golconda.
- Z.U. Malik, The Reign of Muhammad Shah.
- Iqbal Husain, Ruhela Cheiftancies in 18th Century India.



## **PAPER XI: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE- I (C. 1780-1939)**

I. The French Revolution and its European repercussions:

- [a] Crisis of Ancient Regime.
- [b] Intellectual currents.
- [c] Social classes and emerging gender relations.
- [d] Phases of the French Revolution 1789 - 99.
- [e] Art and Culture of French Revolution.
- [f] Napoleonic consolidation - reform and empire.

II. Restoration and Revolution: c. 1815 - 1848:

- [a] Forces of conservatism & restoration of old hierarchies.
- [b] Social, Political and intellectual currents.
- [c] Revolutionary and Radical movements, 1830 - 1848.

III Capitalist Industrialization and Social and Economic Transformation (Late 18<sup>th</sup> century to AD 1914)

- [a] Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture: case Studies of Britain, France, the German States and Russia.
- [b] Evolution and Differentiation of social classes: Bourgeoisie, Proletariat, land owning classes and peasantry.
- [c] Changing trends in demography and urban patterns.
- [d] Family, gender and process of industrialization.

IV. Varieties of Nationalism and the Remaking of States in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries.

- [a] Intellectual currents, popular movements and the formation of National identities in Germany, Italy, Ireland and the Balkans.
- [b] Specificities of economic development, political and administrative Reorganization - Italy; Germany.

## **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Gerald Brennan: *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War.*

C.M. Cipolla: *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume III: The Industrial Revolution.*

Norman Davies, *Europe.*

J. Evans: *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.*

T.S. Hamerow: *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].*

E.J. Hobsbawm: *The Age of Revolution.*

Lynn Hunt: *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.*

James Joll, *Europe since 1870.*

David Landes: *Prometheus Unbound.*

George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution.*

George Lichtheim : *A Short History of Socialism.*

Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution.*

Alec Nove: *An Economic History of the USSR.*

Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760 û 1914 (1994).*

Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983).*

Stuart Woolf: *History of Italy, 1700 û 1860.*

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

G. Barrowclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History.*

Fernand Braudel, *History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and H. Mukhia Ed. French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989).*

Maurice Dobb: *Soviet Economic Development since 1917.*

M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: *A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5.*

H.J. Hanham; *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914.*

E.J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism.*

Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 û 1920.

James Joll, Origins of the First World war (1989).

Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution.

David lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country.

Colin Licas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume.

Nicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 û 1921.

K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 - 1983].

R.P. Morgan: German Social Democracy and the First International.

N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia.

J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 û 1985.

J.J. Roth (ed.), World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History.

Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes).

Lawrence Stone, History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present (1981).

Dorothy Thompson: Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution.

E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class.

Michel Vovelle, fall of the French Monarchy (1984).

H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire.

Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

## **PAPER XII: HISTORY OF INDIA VI (c. 1750 - 1857)**

I. India in the mid 18th Century; Society, Economy, Polity.

II. Expansion and Consolidation of colonial Power:

[a] Mercantilism, foreign trade and early forms of exactions from Bengal.

[b] Dynamics of expansion, with special reference to Bengal, Mysore, Western India, Awadh, Punjab, and Sindh.

III. Colonial State and Ideology:

[a] Arms of the colonial state: army, police, law.

[b] Ideologies of the Raj and racial attitudes.

[c] Education: indigenous and modern.

IV. Rural Economy and Society:

[a] Land revenue systems and forest policy.

[b] Commercialization and indebtedness.

[c] Rural society: change and continuity.

[d] Famines.

[e] Pastoral economy and shifting cultivation.

V. Trade and Industry:

[a] De industrialization.

[b] Trade and fiscal policy.

[c] Drain of Wealth.

[d] Growth of modern industry.

VI. Popular Resistance:

[a] Santhal uprising (185-7); Indigo rebellion (1860); Pabna agrarian Leagues (1873); Deccan riots (1875).

[b] Uprising of 1857.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- C. A. Bayly, Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire, New Cambridge History of India.
- Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.
- Suhash Chakravarty, The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions, 1989.
- J.S. Grewal, The Sikhs of the Punjab, New Cambridge History of India.
- Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader.
- Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri, eds., The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II.
- P.J. Marshall, Bengal: The British Bridgehead, New Cambridge History of India.
- R.C. Majumdar, ed., History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. IX and X. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance.
- Rajat K. Ray, ed., Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947, Oxford in India Readings.
- Eric Stokes, English Utilitarians and India. 20.
- Ram Lakhan Shukla, ed., Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- David Arnold and Ramchandra Guha, eds., Nature, Culture and Imperialism.
- Amiya Bagchi, Private Investment in India.
- Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's Struggles for Independence.
- A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.
- R.P. Dutt, India today.
- M.J. Fisher, ed., Politics of Annexation (Oxford in India Readings).
- Ranajit Guha, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (1983).
- P.C. Joshi, Rebellion 1857: A Symposium.
- J.Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India.
- Dadabhai Naroji, Poverty and Un-British Rule in India.

## **PAPER XIII: HISTORY OF INDIA VIII (c. 1857 - 1950)**

### **I. Cultures changes and Social and Religious Reform Movements:**

[a] The advent of printing and its implications.

[b] Reform and Revival: Brahma Samaj, Prarthna Samaj, and Ramakrishna and Vivekananda, Arya Samaj, Wahabi, Deoband, Aligarh and Singh Sabha Movements.

[c] Debates around gender.

[d] Making of religious and linguistic identities.

[e] Caste: sanskritising and anti Brahminical trends.

### **II. Nationalism: Trends up to 1919:**

[a] Political ideology and organizations, formation of INC.

[b] Moderates and extremists.

[c] Swedish movement.

[d] Revolutionaries .

### **III. Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements:**

[a] Mahatma Gandhi: his Perspectives and Methods.

[b] (i) Impact of the First World War;

(ii) Rowlett Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh;

(iii) Non- Cooperative and Civil Disobedience;

(iv) Provincial Autonomy, Quit India and INA.

[c] Left wing movements.

[d] Princely India: States people movements.

[e] Nationalism and Culture: literature and art.

### **IV. Nationalism and Social Groups: Interfaces:**

[a] Landlords, Professionals and Middle Classes.

[b] Peasants.

[c] Tribal.

[d] Labour.

[e] Dalits.

[f] Women .

[g] Business groups.

V. Communalism: Ideologies and practices, RSS, Hindu Maha Sabha, Muslim League.

VI. Independence and Partition:

[a] Negotiations for independence, and partition.

[b] Popular movements.

[c] Partition riots.

VII. Emergence of a New State:

[a] Making of the Constitution.

[b] Integration of princely states.

[c] Land reform and beginnings of planning.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Judith Brown, Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22.

Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, OUP, 1990.

Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, 1979.

Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.

Mohandas K. Gandhi, An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth.

Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader.

Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India.

Mushirul Hasan, ed., India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings.

D.A. Low, ed., Congress and the Raj.

John R. McLane, Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress.

Jawaharlal Nehru, An Autobiography.

Gyanendra Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India.

Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, 1885-1947.

Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas.

Eleanor Zelliot, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) A Prisoner of Hope.  
Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, 2nd ed., 1987.  
Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's, Struggles for Independence.  
A.R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism.  
A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.  
Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77.  
Ranajit Guha, and G.C. Spivak, eds. Select Subaltern Studies.  
Charles Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.  
F. Hutchins, Illusion of Permanence.  
F. Hutchins, Spontaneous Revolution.  
V.C. Joshi (ed.), Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India.  
J.Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India.

## **PAPER XIV: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE II (c. 1780 - 1939)**

I. Liberal Democracy, Working Class Movements and Socialism in the 19th and 20th Centuries:

- [a] The struggle for parliamentary democracy and civil liberties in Britain.
- [b] Forms of protest during early capitalism: food riots in France and England: Luddites and Chartism.
- [c] Early socialist thought; Marxian Socialism û the First and the Second International.
- [d] German Social Democracy, Politics and Culture.
- [e] Christian Democracy as a political and ideological force in western and central Europe.

II. The Crisis of Feudalism in Russia and Experiments in Socialism:

- [a] Emancipation of serfs.
- [b] Russian Populism and Social Democracy.
- [c] Revolutions of 1905; the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.
- [d] Programme of Socialist Construction.

III. Imperialism, War, and Crisis: c. 1880 û-1939:



[a] Theories and mechanisms of imperialism; growth of Militarism; Power blocks and alliances: expansion of European empires - War of 1914 - 1918

[b] The post 1919 World Order: economic crises, the Great Depression and Recovery.

[c] Fascism and Nazism.

[d] The Spanish Civil War.

[e] Origins of the Second World War.

IV. Cultural and Intellectual Developments since circa 1850:

[a] Changing contexts: [i] Notions of Culture [ii] Creation of a New public sphere and mass media [iii] Mass education and extension of literacy.

[b] Creation of new cultural forms: from Romanticism to Abstract Art.

[c] Major intellectual trends:

[i] Institutionalization of disciplines: History Sociology and Anthropology.

[ii] Darwin and Freud.

[d] Culture and the making of ideologies: Constructions of Race, Class and Gender, ideologies of Empire.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Gerald Brennan: The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War.

C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume II the Present (1981).

I : The Industrial Revolution.

Norman Davies, Europe.

J. Evans: The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.

T.S. Hamerow: Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].

E.J. Hobsbawn : The Age of Revolution.

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James Joll, Europe since 1870.

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Antbony Wood, History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983).

Stuart Woolf: History of Italy, 1700 û 1860.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

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Fernand Braudel, History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and

H. Mukhia eds. French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989).

Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development since 1917.

M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5.

H.J. Hanham; Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 û 1914.

E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism.

Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 û 1920.

James Joll, Origins of the First World war (1989).

Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution.

David lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country.

Colin Licas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume 2.

Nicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 - 1921.

K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 - 1983].

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N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia.

J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 - 1985.

J.J. Roth (ed.), World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History.

Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes).

Lawrence Stone, History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century, The Past and the Present (1981).

Dorothy Thompson: Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution.

E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class.

Michel Vovelle, fall of the French Monarchy (1984).

H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire.

Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

## **DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (ANY FOUR)**

### **PAPER I**

#### **HISTORY OF THE USSR (c. 1917-64)**

- I. The Russia Revolutions of February and October 1917: Dual Power, Provisional government; the establishment of soviet Power; Nationalities question.
- II. Civil War and War Communism 1918-1921: The first eight months; Red and White Economic Policies.
- III. The New Economic Policy: Political Debates; trade unions; gender relations; Foreign Policy; the Comintern; formation of the USSR.
- IV. The Great Debate of Soviet Industrialization.
- V. Collectivization of Soviet Agriculture.

#### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

- E.H. Carr: A History of Soviet Russia, 4 Volumes (1952).  
Stephen F. Cohen: Bukharin and the Bolshevik Revolution: A Political Biography, 1888 - 1938 (1973).  
Isaac Deutscher: Stalin (1949).  
Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development since 1917 (1972).  
Marc Ferro: The Russian Revolution of February 1917 (1972).  
Sheila Fitzpatrick: Cultural Revolution in Soviet Russia (1978).  
Arch Getty: The Origins of the Great Purges (1985).  
Graeme Gill: Peasants and Government in the Russian Revolution (1979).  
John Keep: The Last of the Empires: A History of the Soviet Union, 1945 - 1991 (1995).  
John Keep: The Russian Revolution: A Study in Mass Mobilization (1976).  
A. Kollontai: Selected Writings.  
Moshe Levin: The Making of the Soviet System (1985).  
Roy & Zhores Medvedev: Khrushchev: The Years in Power (1977).  
Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR (1993).  
Richard Pipes: Russia of the Old Regime.  
L.Szamuely: First Models of Socialist Economic Systems.  
Trotsky: The History of the Russian Revolution (translated by Max Eastman) (1959).  
A.B. Ulam: Expansion and Coexistence: A History of Soviet Foreign Policy, 1917 - 67 (1968).  
K. Vaidyanathan: The Formation of the Soviet Control Asian Nationalities.

## **PAPER II**

### **HISTORY OF THE MODERN EAST ASIA- I (C. 1840-1949)**

#### **I. Imperialism and China during the 19th century**

- (a) Chinese feudalism: Gentry, bureaucracy and peasantry; the Confucian value system; Sinocentrism; the Canton commercial system.
- (b) The transformation of China into an informal colony; the Opium Wars; the Unequal Treaties; the scramble for concessions; Finance Imperialism; the Open Door policy.
- (c) Agrarian and Popular Movements: Taiping and Yi Ho Tuan.
- (d) Attempts at Self-Strengthening (Tzu-chiang): Reforms of 1860-95; 1898; and 1901-08.

#### **II. The Emergence of Nationalism in China**

- (a) The Revolution of 1911: Causes, nature and significance; the social composition of the Revolution; Sun Yat-sen and his contribution; the formation of the Republic; Yuan Shih Kai; Warlordism.
- (b) May Fourth Movement of 1919: Nature and significance.

#### **II. History of China (c.1919-1949)**

- (i) Nationalism & Communism in China (1921-1937).
  - (a) Formation of CCP; and the Guomintang (National Party of KMT).
  - (b) The First United Front.
- (ii) The Communist Movement (1938-1949).
  - (i) The Jiangxi Period and the rise of Mao Tse Tung.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

George Allen, A Short Economic History of Japan.

Jean Chesneaux, et al, China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution.

Jean Chesneaux, et al, China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation.

Tan Chung, Triton and Dragon: Studies on the Nineteenth Century China and Imperialisms.

John K. Fairbank, et al., and East Asia: Modern Transformation

Y. Immanuel Hsu, *The Rise of Modern China*.  
Chalmers A Johnson, *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergence of Red China, 1937 - 1945*.  
Nathaniel Peffer, *The Far East: A Modern History*.  
Victor Purcell, *The Boxer Uprising: A Background Study*.  
Kenneth B. Pyle, *The Making of Modern Japan*.  
Franz Schuramann and Orville Schell (eds.), *China Readings, 2 Volumes (Imperial China, and Republican China)*.  
Benjamin I. Schwartz, *Mao and the Rise of Chinese Communism*.  
Hu Sheng, *Imperialism and Chinese Politics*.  
Chow Tse tung, *The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in Modern, China*.  
Mao Tse tung's *Selected Writings*, National Book Agency, Calcutta.  
Mary C. Wright, *China in Revolution: The First Phase, 1900 -1913*.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

George M. Beckmann, *Modernization of China and Japan*.  
George M. Beckmann, *The Making of the Meiji Constitution*.  
Lucien Bianco, *Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 -1949*.  
Jean Chesneaux, *Peasant Revolts in China, 1840 û 1949*.  
Tan Chung, *China and the Brave New World: A Study of the Origins of the Opium War, 1840 û 42*.  
Wolfgang Franke, *A Century of Chinese Revolution*.  
John W. Hall, *Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times*.  
*History of Modern China Series: The Opium War, The Taiping Revolution, The Reform Movement (1898)*.  
M.B. Jansen, *Japan and China: From War to Peace, 1894 û 1972*.  
Franz Michael, *The Taiping Rebellion*.  
Harold Z. Schiffin, *Sun Yat-Sen and the Origin of the Chinese Revolution*.  
Ssu Yu-teng and John K. Fairbank, *China's Response to the West*.  
*The Yi Ho Tuan Movement, The Revolution of 1911 (all published by Foreign Language Press, Beijing)*.

## **PAPER III:**

### **HISTORY OF THE USSR (C. 1917-1964S)**

I. Planned Industrialization 1928-41.

II. Political, Social and Cultural Changes 1928-45: Demography, Working Class and gender relations

III. Soviet History: 1945-56 Industrial and Agricultural reconstruction; Moves towards Market Socialism.

IV. The Khrushchev Era: Desalinization; industrial and agricultural Policies.

V. Soviet Foreign Policy, Cominterns and the Second World War 1929-45.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

E.H. Carr: A History of Soviet Russia, 4 Volumes (1952).

Stephen F. Cohen: Bukharin and the Bolshevik Revolution: A Political Biography, 1888 -1938 (1973).

Isaac Deutscher: Stalin (1949).

Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development Since 1917 (1972).

Marc Ferro: The Russian Revolution of February 1917 (1972).

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Arch Getty: The Origins of the Great Purges (1985).

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**PAPER IV:**  
**HISTORY OF MODERN EAST ASIA II (C. 1868-1945)**

**I. Japan (c.1868-1945)**

(i) Transition from feudalism to capitalism:

(a) Crisis of Tokugawa Bakuhan system.  
(b) Meiji Restoration: Its nature and Significance .

(c) Political Reorganization.

(d) Military Reforms.

(e) Social, cultural and educational reforms (bunmeikaika).

(f) Financial reforms and educational development in the 'Meiji'era.

(G) Meiji Constitution.

(ii) Japanese Imperialism.

(a) China.

(b)Manchuria.

(c) Korea.

(iii) Democracy and Militarism/Fascism.

(a) Popular/People' s Rights Movement.

(b) Nature of political parties.

(c) Rise of Militarism-Nature and significance.

(d) Second World War; American occupation.

(e) Post-War Changes.

**II Emergence of Modern Korea:**

(a) The old order and Institutional Decay:Joseon Korea.

(b) Korea's interactions with the western powers and Korea's unequal treaties with Japan.

(c) Attempts at social, political and economic reforms in Korea.

(d) Japan's colonization: March First Movement and the growth of Korean nationalism; in situational transformation 1910-1945.

(e) Post-War Changes.



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## **PAPER V: HISTORY OF AFRICA (c1500-1960s)**

### I. Main Issues in the Historiography of Africa.

Commerce and Migration, c. 1500-1900: [a] Changing patterns of trade.

[b] The trans- Atlantic slave trade and its repercussions.

[c] Migration of capital and labour, with special reference to southern Africa.

### III. Patterns of Colonization:

[a] Informal empire in the 19th century.

[b] European imperialism and the partition of Africa.

### IV. Structures of Colonial Control:

[a] The French in the Maghreb and West Africa. [b] The British in East, West and Southern Africa. [c] The Belgians in Congo.

V. Economic Transformations: [a] Agriculture and forests.

[b] Mining.

### VI. Emergence of New Identities:

[a] Islam, Christianity and indigenous religious. [b] Race and class in colonial South Africa.

[c] Language, education and cultural forms.

### VII. Popular Protests, Rebellions and National Liberation Movements:

[a] Peasants. [b] Labour.

[c] Nationalist movements in Algeria, China, Kenya, Congo, Angola and South Africa.

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## **PAPER: VI**

### **HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - I**

Physical and Historical Geography:

Physical Aspects, North Bengal in Holy Writ, the Historic Period: Gauda, Pundra and Varendri, Pundravardhana-Bhukti, Cities in Ancient North Bengal.

The Legendary Period, Early History from 326 B.C. to 320 A.D.

Rise of Gauda (320-650 A.D.): North Bengal under the Imperial Guptas, Rise of Gauda - Sasanka.

Political Disintegration after Sasanka: Kingdom of Gauda.

The Palas: Origin and Early History of the Palas, The Pala Empire, Disintegration and Temporary Revival, The End of the Pala Empire, The Senas.

Religion: Religious Thought and Practice – Brahmanical, Jainism and Buddhism.

Iconography: Vaisnava, Saiva, Sakti, Surya, Miscellaneous, Jaina and Buddhist images.

Architecture and Sculpture: Stupa, Monastic and temple Architecture.

Sculpture: Introduction, Kushana Affiliation, The Gupta Idiom, Paharpur, Pala and Sena Sculpture.

Society: Ethnological Background, Aryanisation of North Bengal, Socio-Religious rites, ceremonies and Festivals, General life of the People, Position of

Women, Food and Drink, Dress and Ornaments, Games and Pastimes, Music and Dance, Conveyances, Luxury and immortality.

Ilyas Shahi Dynasty, Dinajpur Raj: Raja Ganesha, Hindu Kings of Bengal, Hussain Shahi Dynasty, Gour-Pandua and Adina, The Mughals in north Bengal

Khen Dyansty, Kamata-Koch Dynasty up to 1773.

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ভাস্কর চট্টোপাধ্যায়, উগৌড়বঙ্গের ইতিহাস ও সংস্কৃতি, (প্রথম খণ্ড - ২০০৩), (দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড –

২০০৫), প্রোগ্রেসিভ পাবলিশার্স, কলকাতা

রূপশ্রী চট্টোপাধ্যায়, গৌড়ের ঐতিহাসিক ভূগোল: প্রাক্ মধ্যযুগ, ফার্মা কে. এল. এম. কলকাতা,

১৯৯৯

অক্ষয় কুমার মৈত্রী, গৌড়ের কথা, সাহিত্যলোক, কলকাতা, ১৯৯০ বঙ্গাব্দ

## **PAPER VII**

### **HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA (c. 1500-1960s)**

I. Conquest of America and its Repercussions, with special reference to Mexico and Peru.

[a] Economic Transformations: [a] Mining.

[b] Trade.

[c] Agriculture and forests.

III. Social Transformation:

[a] Decimation of indigenous peoples. [b] Demographic changes.

[c] Emergence of new social classes.

IV. Transformations:

[a] Christianity and indigenous religions. [b] Mestizo cultures.

[c] Language and education.

V. Bolivar's Vision and the Emergence of New States in the first half of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

VI. Protests and Rebellions: [a] Peasants.

[b] Labour.

[c] Indigenous communities.

VII. Assertion of the U.S. Hegemony in the Twentieth Century.

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## **PAPER VIII: HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - II**

Conquest and expansion of British rule in North Bengal, Famines in North Bengal, 1770

Growth of District towns, Hill stations and process of urbanization.

Expansion of economy: commercialization of agriculture (Tobacco, Jute and Rice), plantation economy, trade and commerce, control over the forest resources,

Trade, Transport and Communication;

Land Revenue System of North Bengal.

Demographic changes till the end of colonial rule, Business Community (European and Indian)

People's participation in the anti-colonial movement in the districts of North Bengal, Swadeshi Movement, Quit India Movement.

Peasant movements with special reference to Sannyasi-Fakir, Indigo, Santhal (Jitu Santhal) and Tebhaga Movement.

Impact of worldwide economic depression in North Bengal.

Caste movements with special emphasis on Rajbanshi *Khatriya* Movement and role of Rai Saheb Panchanan Barma.

Education in Colonial North Bengal; Darjeeling, Jalpaiguri, Coochbehar and Malda,

Relation of Princely State of Cooch Behar with the English, Merger of Cooch Behar after Indian independence.

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শ্রীহরিমোহন শান্যাল, দারজিলিঙ্গের ইতিহাস, সম্পাদনা - ইছামুদ্দীন সরকার, মিএম, কলকাতা, ২০০৫।

সুপ্নাত দাস, অবিভক্ত বাংলার কৃষক সংগ্রাম, নক্ষত্র, কলকাতা, ২০১২।

আনন্দগোপাল ঘোষ এবং নীলাংশু শেখর দাস, উত্তরবঙ্গের ইতিহাস ও সমাজ, দীপালি পাবলিশার্স, শিলিগুড়ি, ২০০৯।

আনন্দগোপাল ঘোষ এবং নীলাংশু শেখর দাস (সম্পাদনা), সন্যাসী থেকে সিপাহি বিদ্রোহ: প্রসঙ্গ উত্তরবঙ্গ, সংবেদন, মালদা, ২০১১।

আনন্দগোপাল ঘোষ, উত্তরবঙ্গ নামের সন্ধানে, এন. এল. পাবলিশার্স, শিলিগুড়ি, ২০০৬।

শ্রী নির্মলচন্দ্র চৌধুরী, রায়কত বংশ ও তাঁহাদের রাজ্যের সংক্ষিপ্ত বিবরণ, উত্তরবঙ্গ ইতিহাস পরিষদ, জলপাইগুড়ি, ২০০৫।

ইন্দ্রজিৎ চক্রবর্তী ও সুভাশিষ গুপ্ত, দিনাজপুর, ১৭৫৭-১৯৪৭, কলকাতা, ২০১৪।

ধনঞ্জয় রায়, দিনাজপুর জেলার ইতিহাস, কে.পি. বাগচি., কলকাতা, ২০০৬।

ধনঞ্জয় রায় (সম্পাদিত), উত্তরবঙ্গের আদিয়ার বিদ্রোহ ও তেভাগা আন্দোলন, বারেন্দ্র সাহিত্য পরিষদ, মালদা, ১৯৯৪।

মলয় শঙ্কর ভট্টাচার্য মালদহ চর্চা, বঙ্গীয় প্রকাশক, মালদা, ২০১১

সুজিত ঘোষ, উনিশ ও বিশ শতকের উত্তরবঙ্গের অর্থনৈতিক জীবনধারা ও অন্যান্য প্রবন্ধ, রিডার্স সার্ভিস, কলকাতা, ২০১৬।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপুর্নী, বিশেষ কোচবিহার জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৯৯০।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপুর্নী, বিশেষ জলপাইগুড়ি জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৯৮৭।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপুর্নী, পশ্চিম দিনাজপুর জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৩৯৯ বঙ্গাব্দ।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপুর্নী, বিশেষ দার্জিলিং জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৯...

ইছামুদ্দীন সরকার (সম্পাদনা), ঐতিহ্যে ও ইতিহাসে উত্তরবঙ্গ, আসাম, ২০০২।

চারুচন্দ্র সান্যাল, জলপাইগুড়ি জেলা শত-বার্ষিকী স্মারক গ্রন্থ ১৮৬৯-১৯৬৮, জলপাইগুড়ি, ১৯৭০

## **GENERIC ELECTIVE (ANY TWO):**

### **PAPER I**

#### **PAPER-1: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES UP TO 300 CE.**

##### **I. Sources & Interpretation**

II. A broad survey of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures.

III. Harappan Civilization ; Origin, Extent, dominant features & decline, Chalcolithic age.

The Vedic Period: Polity, Society, Economy and Religion, Iron age with reference to PGW & Megaliths.

Territorial States and the rise of Magadha, Conditions for the rise of Mahajanpadas and the Causes of Magadha's success.

Iranian and Macedonian Invasions, Alexander's Invasion and impact.

Jainism and Buddhism: Causes, Doctrines, Spread, Decline and Contributions.

The Satvahanas Phase; Aspects of Political History, Material Culture, Administration, Religion.

Emergence and Growth of Mauryan Empire; State , Administration, Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma, Art & Architecture.

The Satvahana Phase: Aspects of Political History, Material Culture, and Administration & Religion.

The Sangam Age: Samgam Literature, The three Early Kingdoms, Society & the Tamil language.

The age of Shakas: Parthians & Kushanas, Aspects of Polity, Society, Religion, Arts & Crafts, Coins, Commerce and Towns.

## **REFERENCES:**

- Agrawal, D.P. The Archaeology of India Basham, A.L. The Wonder That was India.
- Chakrabarti, D.K. Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities
- Jaiswal, Suvira Caste: Origin, Function and Dimensions.
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## **PAPER-2: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM. C.300TO1206**

- I. The Rise & Growth of the Guptas: Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art, Literature, and Science & Technology.
- II. Harsha & His Times: Harsha's Kingdom, Administration, Buddhism & Nalanda
- III. South India: Polity, Society, and Economy & Culture
- IV. Towards the Early Medieval: Changes in Society, Polity Economy and Culture with reference to the Pallavas, Chalukayas and Vardhanas..
- V. Evolution of Political structures of Rashtakutas, Pala & Pratiharas.
- VI. Emergence of Rajput States in Northern India: Polity, Economy & Society.
- VII. Arabs in Sindh: Polity, Religion & Society.
- VIII. Struggle for power in Northern India & establishment of Sultanate.

### **REFERENCES:**

- R. S. Sharma: Indian Feudalism.  
-India's Ancient Past.
- B. D. Chattopadhyaya: Making of Early Medieval India.
- Derryl N. Maclean: Religion and Society in Arab Sindh.
- K. M. Ashraf: Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan.
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- Peter Jackson: Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History.
- Tara Chand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture.
- Satish Chandra: A History of Medieval India, 2 Volumes.
- Percy Brown, : Islamic Architecture.

## **PAPER -3:HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1206 TO1707**

- I. Foundation, Expansion & consolidation of the Delhi Sultanate; Nobility & Iqta system.
- II. Military, administrative & economic reforms under the Khiljis & the Tughlaqs.
- III. Bhakti & Sufi Movements.
- IV. Provincial kingdoms: Mewar, Bengal, Vijaynagara & Bahamanis.
- V. Second Afghan State.
- VI. Emergence and consolidation of Mughal State, C.16th century to mid 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- VII. Akbar to Aurangzeb: administrative structure-Mansab & Jagirs, State & Religion, Socio-Religious Movements.
- VIII. Economy, Society & Culture under the Mughals.
- IX. Emergence of Maratha Power.

### **REFERENCES:**

- Irfan Habib: The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707.
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : Madhya Kaleen Bharat, (in Hindi), 8 Volumes.
- M. Athar Ali: Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
- Shireen Moosvi: The Economy of the Mughal Empire.
- S.A.A.Rizvi: Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India during 16th and 17th Centuries.
- R.P. Tripathi: The Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire, 2 vol.
- I. H. Siddiqui: Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism.
- Kesvan Veluthat: Political Structure of Early Medieval South India
- P.J. Marshall: The Eighteenth Century in Indian History.
- Stewart Gordon, : The Marathas 1600-1818.
- Percy Brown, : Islamic Architecture.



## **PAPER-4: HISTORY OF INDIA-1707-1950.**

- I. Interpreting the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.
- II. Emergence of Independent States & establishment of Colonial power.
- III. Expansion & consolidation of Colonial Power upto 1857.
- IV. Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature & Aftermath.
- V. Colonial economy: Agriculture, Trade & Industry.
- VI. Socio-Religious Movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- VII. Emergence & Growth of Nationalism with focus on Gandhian nationalism.
- VIII. Communalism: Genesis, Growth and partition of India.
- IX. Advent of Freedom: Constituent Assembly, establishment of Republic.

### **REFERENCES:**

- Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal: Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, New Delhi, 1998
- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition.
- Barbara D Metcalf and T.R. Metcalf A Concise History of India, Cambridge, 2002.
- C.A. Bayly: An Illustrated History of Modern India 1600 - 1947, London 1990.
- Sumit Sarkar Modern India 1885 ñ 1947, Mamillan, 1983.
- Mushirul Hasan John Company to the Republic: A story of Modern India
- R.P. Dutt, India Today.
- Thomas Metcalf, Ideologies of the Raj.
- R. Jeffery, J Masseloss, From Rebellion to the Republic.
- Bipan Chandra: Nationalism and Colonialism.

Urvashi Butalia, *The Other side of Silence*.  
Francine Franke, *India's Political Economy 1947- 1977*.  
Parul Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*.  
Lloyd and Susan Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Laxmi: the Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago, 1987  
Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukherjee, *India After Independence*, Viking, 1999.  
Gail Omvedt, *Dalits and Democratic Revolution*.  
Ramachandra Guha, *The Fissured Land*.  
K.G. Subramanian, *The Living Tradition: Perspectives on Modern Indian Art*.  
Radha Kumar, *A History of Doing*.

## **SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE: (SEC) (ANY TWO)**

### **PAPER-I UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE**

This course will enable students to understand the different facets of heritage and their significance. It highlights the legal and institutional frameworks for heritage protection in India as also the challenges facing it. The implications of the rapidly changing interface between heritage and history will also be examined. The course will be strongly project-based and will require visits to sites and monuments. At least two Projects will be based on visits to Museums/Heritage Sites.

#### **I. Defining Heritage**

Meaning of 'antiquity', 'archaeological site', 'tangible heritage', 'intangible heritage' and 'art treasure.'

#### **II. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework:**

Conventions and Acts— national and international Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc. Conservation Initiatives

#### **III. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage**

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

#### IV. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework:

Conventions and Acts— national and international Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc. Conservation Initiatives

#### V. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage:

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

VI. Heritage and Travel: Viewing Heritage Sites The relationship between cultural heritage, landscape and travel recent trends.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

David Lowenthal, *Possessed By The Past: The Heritage Crusade and The Spoils of History*, Cambridge, 2010

Layton, R. P. Stone and J. Thomas. *Destruction and Conservation of Cultural Property*. London: Rutledge, 2001

Lahiri, N. *Marshaling the Past - Ancient India and its Modern Histories*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black. 2012, Chapters 4 and 5.

Biswas, *Protecting the Cultural Heritage (National Legislations and International Conventions)*. New Delhi: INTACH, 1999.

Acts, Charters and Conventions are available on the UNESCO and ASI websites ([www.unesco.org](http://www.unesco.org); [www.asi.nic.in](http://www.asi.nic.in))

Agrawal, O.P., *Essentials of Conservation and Museology*, Delhi, 2006.

Chainani, S. 2007. *Heritage and Environment*. Mumbai: Urban Design Research Institute, 2007

## **PAPER-II: ART APPRECIATION AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ART**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to Indian art, from ancient to contemporary times, in order to understand and appreciate its diversity and its aesthetic richness. The course will equip students with the abilities to understand art as a medium of cultural expression. It will give students direct exposure to Indian art through visuals, and visits to sites and museums.

I. Prehistoric and protohistoric art: Rock art; Harappan arts and crafts

II. Indian art (c. 600 BCE – 600 CE): World Heritage Site Managers, UNESCO World Heritage Manuals [can be downloaded/ accessed at [www.unesco.org](http://www.unesco.org)]

Notions of art and craft Canons of Indian paintings Major developments in stupa, cave, and temple art and architecture Early Indian sculpture: style and iconography Numismatic art

III. Indian Art (c. 600 CE – 1200 CE) : Temple forms and their architectural features Early illustrated manuscripts and mural painting traditions Early medieval sculpture: style and iconography Indian bronzes or metal icons

IV. Indian art and architecture (c. 1200 CE – 1800 CE) : Sultanate and Mughal architecture Miniature painting traditions: Mughal, Rajasthani, Pahari Introduction to fort, palace and haveli architecture

V. Modern and Contemporary Indian art and Architecture:

The Colonial Period Art movements: Bengal School of Art, Progressive Artists Group, etc. Major artists and their artworks Popular art forms (folk art traditions)

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Neumayer, Erwin, Lines of Stone: The pre-historic rock-art of India, South Asia Books, 1993.

Goswamy, B.N., Essence of Indian Art, Asian Art Museum of San Francisco, 1986.

Huntington, Susan, The Art of Ancient India: Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Weatherhill, 1985.

Guha-Thakurta, Tapati, The making of a new modern Indian art: Aesthetics and nationalism in Bengal, 1850-1920, Cambridge University Press, 1992.

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Mitter, Partha, Indian Art, Oxford History of Art series, Oxford University Press, 2001.

Dhar, Parul Pandya, ed., 2011, Indian Art History Changing Perspectives, New Delhi: D.K. Printworld and National Museum Institute (Introduction).

Beach, M.C., The New Cambridge History of India I: 3, Mughal and Rajput Painting, Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Ray, Niharranjan, An Approach to Indian Art, Calcutta, 1970.

## **PAPER-III: ARCHIVES AND MUSEUMS**

This course introduces students to the institutions that house and maintain documentary, visual and material remains of the past. Museums and archives are among the most important such repositories and this course explains their significance and how they work. Students will be encouraged to undertake collection, documentation and exhibition of such materials in their localities and colleges. Visit to National Archives and National Museum are an integral part of the course.

Definition and history of development (with special reference to India).

Types of archives and museums:

Understanding the traditions of preservation in India Collection policies, ethics and procedures.

Collection: field exploration, excavation, purchase, gift and bequests, loans and deposits, exchanges, treasure trove confiscation and others.

Documentation: accessioning, indexing, cataloguing, digital documentation and de-accessioning.

Preservation: curatorial care, preventive conservation, chemical preservation and Restoration.

Museum Presentation and Exhibition:

Museums, Archives and Society: (Education and communication Outreach Activities.

## **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Saloni Mathur, *India By Design: Colonial History and Cultural Display*, University of California, 2007.

Sengupta, S. *Experiencing History Through Archives*. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.2004.

Guha, Thakurta, Tapati, *Monuments, Objects, Histories: Institution of Art in Colonial India*, New York, 2004.

Kathpalia, Y. P., *Conservation and Restoration of Archive Materials*.UNESCO, 1973.

Choudhary, R.D., *Museums of India and their maladies*. Calcutta: Agam Kala, 1988.

Nair, S.M. *Bio- Deterioration of Museum Materials*. 2011.

Agrawal, O.P., *Essentials of Conservation and Museology*, Delhi.

## **PER-IV: UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE**

The paper examines some popular cultures expressed in different mediums like visual, oral and cultural. In the process of their evolution, these cultures eclectically draw from traditions, articulate anxieties, and even give rise to new traditions. The paper endeavours to equip students with understanding such phenomena historically, with special reference to India. It is imperative that the students use electronic devices to view, record, and document the subject matter.

I. Introduction: Defining popular culture and understanding it historically.

II. Visual expressions, Folk art, calendar art, photography.

III. Performance: Theatre; music; folk tales/songs/swang and Nautanki:Identifying themes, functionality, anxieties

#### IV. The audio-visual: cinema and television:

Indian cinema: Mapping the influence of the national struggle for independence (1930s and 40s); Idealized nationalism (1950s), disillusionment and the anti-establishment mood (1970s and 80s); documentary films  
Expressions of popular culture in television.

#### V. Fairs, Festivals and Rituals:

Disentangling mythological stories, patronage, regional variations.

#### VI. Popular culture in a globalized world: The impact of the Internet and audio-visual media.

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

Dissanayake, W. and K. M. Gokul Singh, *Indian Popular Cinema*, Trentham Book, London, 2004.

John Storey, *Cultural Theory and Popular Culture*, London, 2001.

Oberoi, Patricia, *Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India*, Delhi, 2009.

Christopher Princy, *Camera Indica: The Social Life of Indian Photographs*, Chicago, 1998.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Pankaj Rag, *Dhuno ke Yatri*, Rajkamal, New Delhi, 2006 (Hindi).

Ramanujan, A.K. *Folktales from India: A Selection of Oral Tales from Twenty-Two Languages (Only Introduction)*.

Ramaswamy, V. 'Women and the 'Domestic' in Tamil Folk Songs' in Kumkum Sangari and Uma Chakravarti, eds., *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender*, Shimla, 1999.

Singh, Lata (ed.), *Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power*, New Delhi, 2009.

## **B.A. PROGRAMME IN HISTORY( GENERAL)**

### **DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-1):**

PAPER-I: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES UPTO 300 C.E.

PAPER-II: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM C. 300 TO 1206

PAPER-III: HISTORY OF INDIA C. 1206 TO 1707

PAPER-IV: HISTORY OF INDIA C. 1707 TO 1950

### **DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE): ANY TWO**

PAPER-I: SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY: C.1780 TO 1945

PAPER-II: SOME ASPECTS OF SOCIETY AND ECONOMY OF MODERN EUROPE 15<sup>H</sup> TO 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

PAPER-III: HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL – I

PAPER-IV: HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - II

### **ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE (AEC): COMPULSORY**

PAPER-I: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

PAPER-II: ENGLISH/ MIL COMMUNICATION

### **SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC): ANY FOUR**

PAPER-I: HISTORICAL TOURISM: THEORY & PRACTICE

PAPER-II: MUSEUMS & ARCHIVES IN INDIA

PAPER-III: INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE

PAPER-IV: AN INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY

PAPER-V: DOCUMENTATION & VISUAL CULTURE

PAPER-VI: ORALITY AND ORAL CULTURE IN INDIA

PAPER- VII: UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE

PAPER-VIII: UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE



**GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE): ANY TWO**

PAPER-1: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM PRE HISTORY TO 1206

PAPER-II: HISTORY OF INDIA 1206- 1757

PAPER-III: HISTORY OF INDIA 1757- 1964

PAPER-IV: ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY WORLD

**LANGUAGE CORE COURSE (LCC):**

BENGALI/SANSKRIT/NEPALI/HINDI

**LANGUAGE CORE COURSE(LCC): II**

ENGLISH-PAPER-I AND PAPER-II

## SCHEME FOR CBCS IN B.A. PROGRAM IN HISTORY (GENERAL)

YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSES OFFERED	NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER	CREDIT	FULL MARKS	
<b>1</b>	SEMESTER I	DSC: 1 PAPER: I	HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES UP TO 300 C.E.	6	60+15=75	
		DSC: 2 PAPER: I	(TO BE TAKEN FROM OTHER DISCIPLINE)	6	60+15=75	
		LCC-I, PAPER-I	MIL	6	60+15=75	
		AECC-I	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE	2	40+5+5=50	
				20	275	
	<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>	
	SEMESTER II	DSC:1 PAPER: I	HISTORY OF INDIA FROM C. 300 TO 1206	6	60+15=75	
		DSC :2 PAPER: I	(TO BE TAKEN FROM OTHER DISCIPLINE)	6	60+15=75	
		LCC-II, PAPER-I	ENGLISH	6	60+15=75	
		AECC-II	ENGLISH/MIL COMMUNICATIVE	2	40+5+5=50	
				20	275	
	YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSES OFFERED	NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER	CREDIT	FULL MARKS
		SEMESTER	DSC:1 PAPER:III	HISTORY OF INDIA C. 1206 TO 1707	6	60+15=75
			DSC:2 PAPER:III	(TO BE TAKEN FROM OTHER DISCIPLINE)	6	60+15=75
LCC-I, PAPER-II			MIL	6	60+15=75	

2	III	SEC-1, Paper-I	PAPER-I HISTORICAL TOURISM: THEORY & PRACTICE OR PAPER-II MUSEUMS & ARCHIVES IN INDIA	2	40+5+5=50
				20	275
	<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>
	SEMESTER IV	DSC:1 PAPER:IV	HISTORY OF INDIA C. 1707 TO 1950	6	60+15=75
		DSC:2 PAPER:IV	(TO BE TAKEN FROM OTHER DISCIPLINE)	6	60+15=75
		LCC-II, PAPER-II	ENGLISH	6	60+15=75
		SEC-1, Paper-II	PAPER-III INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE OR PAPER-IV AN INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY	2	40+5+5=50
			20	275	
<b>YEAR</b>	<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>
3	SEMESTER V	DSE-I, PAPER-I	PAPER-I SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY : C.1780 TO 1945 OR PAPER-III HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL – I	6	60+15=75
		DSE-2,	(TO BE TAKEN FROM	6	60+15=75

		PAPER-I	OTHER DISCIPLINE)		
		GE-PAPER-I	PAPER-1: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM PRE HISTORY TO 1206 OR PAPER-II: HISTORY OF INDIA 1206- 1757	6	60+15=75
		SEC-2, PAPER -I	PAPER-V DOCUMENTATION & VISUAL CULTURE OR PAPER-VI ORALITY AND ORAL CULTURE IN INDIA	2	60+15=75
				20	275
<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>COURSES OFFERED</b>	<b>NAME OF THE COURSE/PAPER</b>	<b>CREDIT</b>	<b>FULL MARKS</b>	
SEMESTER VI	DSE-I, PAPER-II	PAPER-II SOME ASPECTS OF SOCIETY AND ECONOMY OF MODERN EUROPE 15 <sup>H</sup> TO 18 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY . OR PAPER-IV HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - II	6	60+15=75	
	DSE-2, PAPER-II	(TO BE TAKEN FROM OTHER DISCIPLINE)	6	60+15=75	

		GE-PAPER-II	PAPER-III: HISTORY OF INDIA 1757- 1964 OR PAPER-IV: ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY WORLD	6	60+15=75
		SEC-2, PAPER -II	PAPER:VII UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE OR PAPER-VIII UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE	2	40+5+5=50
				20	275

## **DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

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### **CORE COURSES: 4**

#### **PAPER-1: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES UP TO 300 CE.**

##### Sources & Interpretation

A broad survey of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures.

Harappan Civilization ;Origin, Extent, dominant features &decline, Chalcolithic age.

The Vedic Period: Polity, Society, Economy and Religion, Iron age with reference to PGW &Megaliths.

Territorial States and the rise of Magadha, Conditions for the rise of Mahajanpadas and the Causes of Magadha's success.

Iranian and Macedonian Invasions, Alexander's Invasion and impact.

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- II. Harsha & His Times: Harsha's Kingdom, Administration, Buddhism & Nalanda.
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- VI. Emergence of Rajput States in Northern India: Polity, Economy & Society.
- VII. Arabs in Sindh: Polity, Religion and Society.
- VIII. Struggle for power in Northern India & establishment of Sultanate.

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- Peter Jackson: Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History.
- Tara Chand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture.
- Satish Chandra: A History of Medieval India, 2 Volumes.
- Percy Brown : Islamic Architecture.



## **PAPER -3: HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1206 TO 1707**

- I. Foundation, Expansion & consolidation of the Delhi Sultanate; Nobility & Iqta system.
- II. Military, administrative & economic reforms under the Khiljis and the Tughlaqs.
- III. Bhakti and Sufi Movements.
- IV. Provincial kingdoms: Mewar, Bengal, Vijaynagara & Bahamanis.
- V. Second Afghan State.
- VI. Emergence and consolidation of Mughal State, C. 16th century to mid 17<sup>th</sup> century.
- VII. Akbar to Aurangzeb: administrative structure-Mansab & Jagirs, State and Religion, Socio-Religious Movements.
- VIII. Economy, Society and Culture under the Mughals.
- IX. Emergence of Maratha Power.

### **REFERENCES:**

- Irfan Habib: The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707.
- Irfan Habib (ed.): Madhya Kaleen Bharat, (in Hindi), 8 Volumes.
- M. Athar Ali: Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
- Shireen Moosvi: The Economy of the Mughal Empire.
- S.A.A. Rizvi: Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India during 16th and 17th Centuries.
- R.P. Tripathi: The Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire, 2 vol.
- I. H. Siddiqui: Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism.
- Kesvan Veluthat: Political Structure of Early Medieval South India.
- P.J. Marshall: The Eighteenth Century in Indian History.
- Stewart Gordon: The Marathas 1600-1818.
- Percy Brown : Islamic Architecture.

## **PAPER-4: HISTORY OF INDIA: 1707-1950.**

- I. Interpreting the 18<sup>th</sup> Century.
- II. Emergence of Independent States & establishment of Colonial power.
- III. Expansion & consolidation of Colonial Power up to 1857.
- IV. Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature and Aftermath.
- V. Colonial economy: Agriculture, Trade & Industry.
- VI. Socio-Religious Movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- VII. Emergence and Growth of Nationalism with focus on Gandhian nationalism.
- VIII. Communalism: Genesis, Growth and partition of India.
- IX. Advent of freedom: Constituent Assembly, establishment of Republic.

### **REFERENCES:**

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- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition.
- Barbara D. Metcalf and T.R. Metcalf, A Concise History of India, Cambridge, 2002.
- C.A. Bayly: An Illustrated History of Modern India 1600 - 1947, London 1990.
- Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885 in 1947, Mamillan, 1983.
- Mushirul Hasan, John Company to the Republic: A story of Modern India.
- R.P. Dutt, India Today.
- Thomas Metcalf, Ideologies of the Raj.
- R. Jeffery and J Masseloss, From Rebellion to the Republic.
- Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism.
- Urvashi Butalia, The Other side of Silence.
- Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy 1947- 1977.
- Parul Brass, The Politics of India since Independence.
- Lloyd and Susan Rudolph, In Pursuit of Laxmi: the Political Economy of the

Indian State, Chicago, 1987.

Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukherjee, India after Independence, Viking, 1999.

Gail Omvedt, Dalits and Democratic Revolution.

Ramachandra Guha, The Fissured Land.

K.G. Subramanian, The Living Tradition: Perspectives on Modern Indian Art.

Radha Kumar, A History of Doing.

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE): ANY TWO**  
**PAPER 1**

**SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY: C. 1780 -1945**

I. Some Aspects of European History: C.1780-1939 I.

II. The French Revolution: Genesis Nature & Consequences, Napoleonic Era and aftermath.

III. Revolutions of 1830 & 1848.

IV. Unification of Italy and Germany.

V. Social and economic Changes.

VI. Imperialist Conflicts: World War I.

VII. Rise of Fascism and Nazism.

VIII. Origin of World War II.

**REFERENCES:**

E.J. Hobsbawm: The Age of Revolution.

Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.

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E.J. Hobsbawm: The Age of Extremes, 1914 - 1991, New York:Vintage, 1996.

Carter V. Findley and John Rothey, Twentieth-Century World,. Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 5th ed. 2003.

## **PAPER – 2**

### **SOCIETY & ECONOMY OF MODERN EUROPE: 15TH – 18 CENTURY**

I. Historiographical Trends.

II. Feudal Crisis: Main strands.

III. Renaissance: Origin, Spread & Dominant Features.

IV. European Reformation: Genesis, nature & Impact.

V. Beginning of the era of colonization: motives; mining and plantation; the African slaves.

VI. Economic developments of the sixteenth century; Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic.

VII. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Industrial Revolution in England

### **REFERENCES:**

P S Gupta, Aadhunik Paschim Ka Uday, Delhi.

J H Plumb, The Pelican Book of the Renaissance, Penguin, 1982.

G. R. Elton, Reformation Europe 1517, 1559, Wiley, 1999.

Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies, New York, 1973.

Arvind Sinha, Europe in Transition, Delhi, 2010 (also in Hindi).

Rodney Hilton, The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, Delhi, 2006.

Fernand Braudel, Civilization and Capitalism, Vols. I, II, III, California, 1992.

Butterfield, Herbert, The origins of modern science. Vol. 90507. Free Press, 1997.

### **PAPER-3: HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - I**

Rise of Gauda (320-650 A.D.):

North Bengal under the Imperial Guptas, Rise of Gauda -.Sasanka.

Political Disintegration after Sasanka: Kingdom of Gauda.

The Palas: Origin and Early History of the Palas, the Pala Empire, disintegration

and temporary revival, the End of the Pala Empire, the Senas.

Religion: Religious Thought and Practice – Brahmanical, Jainism and Buddhism.

Iconography: Vaisnava, Saiva, Sakti, Surya, Miscellaneous, Jaina and Buddhist images.

Architecture and Sculpture: Stupa, Monastic and temple Architecture.

Sculpture: Introduction, Kushana Affiliation, the Gupta Idiom, Paharpur, Pala and Sena Sculpture.

Society: Ethnological Background, Aryanisation of North Bengal, Socio-Religious rites, ceremonies and Festivals, General life of the People, Position of Women, Food and Drink, Dress and Ornaments, Games and Pastimes, Music and Dance, Conveyances, Luxury and immortality.

Ilyas Shahi Dynasty, Dinajpur Raj: Raja Ganesha, Hindu Kings of Bengal,

Hussain Shahi Dynasty, Gour-Pandua and Adina, The Mughals in north Bengal.

Khen Dyansty, Kamata-Koch Dynasty up to 1773.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

R. C., Majumder (Ed.), The Delhi Sultanate, Bharatiya Bidya Bhavan.

R.C. Majumdar (Ed.), The History of Bengal, Dacca, 1943.

J.N. Sarkar, History of Bengal, Vol. 2.

Ray, Niharranjan, History of the Bengali People (Ancient Period), Tr. By John W. Hood, Calcutta: Orient Longman, 1994.

Dinesh Chandra Sen, Brihat Banga.

Rakhaldas Bandopadhyay, Bangalar Itihas, 1928

Shanara Hussian, Every Day Life in Pala Empire.

D.C Sicar, Pala Juger Bangshanucharit.

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Aniruddha Roy, Madhya Juger Bangla (1200-1765), 2012.

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Md. Akhtaruzzaman, Society and Urbanization in Medieval Bengal, Dhaka, 2009.

Mosharraf Hossain Mahasthan, Anecdote to History, 2006।

Mukhlesur Rahaman, Sculpture in the Varendra Research Museum: A descriptive Catalogue, Rajshahi, 1998.

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Bijoy Kumar Sarkar, Sun Cult in Prachyadesa: History, Religion and Iconography, Delhi, 2010.

Rajani Kanta Chakrabarty, Gouder Itihas.

Khan Sahib M. Abid Ali, Memoirs of Gour and Pandua , 1931.

Mukherjee, B.N. & Bhattacharya, P. K., Early Historical Perspective of North Bengal, Darjeeling: University of North Bengal, 1987.

Choudhury, Kamal (Ed.), Uttar Banger Itihas O Sanskriti (in Bengali), Kolkata, 2011.

Anita Bagchi & Dahlia Bhattacharya, (Edited), Omnibus of North Bengal (Vol- I & II) Selected Articles.

Ichhimuddin Sarkar, Aitihya o Itihase Uttarbanga, 2002.

Sailen Debnath, An Unexplored History of Eastern India (650-1498), 2015.

D. Nath, History of the Koch Kingdom, C. 1515-1615, 1989.

Khan Choudhury Amanatullah Ahmed, Koch Biharer Itihas.

Swapan Kumar Roy, Prachin Koch Biharer Sampurna Itibritta.

ভাস্কর চট্টোপাধ্যায়, উগৌড়বঙ্গের ইতিহাস ও সংস্কৃতি, (প্রথম খণ্ড - ২০০৩), (দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড - ২০০৫), প্রোগ্রেসিভ পাবলিশার্স, কলকাতা

রুপশ্রী চট্টোপাধ্যায়, গৌড়ের ঐতিহাসিক ভূগোল: প্রাক্ মধ্যযুগ, ফার্মা কে. এল. এম. কলকাতা, ১৯৯৯

অক্ষয় কুমার মৈত্রী, গৌড়ের কথা, সাহিত্যলোক, কলকাতা, ১৯৯০ বঙ্গাব্দ

## **PAPER-4 HISTORY OF NORTH BENGAL - II**

Conquest and expansion of British rule in North Bengal, Famines in North Bengal, 1770

Growth of District towns, Hill stations and process of urbanization.

Expansion of economy: commercialization of agriculture (Tobacco, Jute and Rice), plantation economy, trade and commerce, control over the forest resources, Trade, Transport and Communication.

Land Revenue System of North Bengal.

Demographic changes till the end of colonial rule, Business Community (European and Indian).

People's participation in the anti-colonial movement in the districts of North Bengal, Swadeshi Movement, Quit India Movement.

Peasant movements with special reference to Sannyasi-Fakir, Indigo, Santhal (Jitu Santhal) and Tebhaga Movement.

Impact of worldwide economic depression in North Bengal.

Caste movements with special emphasis on Rajbanshi *Khatriya* Movement and role of Rai Saheb Panchanan Barma.

Education in Colonial North Bengal.

Relation of Princely State of Cooch Behar with the English, Merger of Cooch Behar after Indian independence.

Freedom Struggle in North Bengal.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

R. C. Majumdar, History of Bengal (Modern Age), 1978.

Subhajyoti Ray, Transformations on the Bengal Frontier, Routledge, London, 2002.

Ranajit Das Gupta, *Economy, Society and Politics in Bengal: Jalpaiguri, 1869-1947*, Oxford, New Delhi, 1992.

Swaraj Basu, *Dynamics of a Caste Movement: The Rajbansis of North Bengal, 1910-1947*, Monohar, Delhi, 2003.

Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics 1919-1947*, CUP, 1986.

Manas Dasgupta, *Economic History of North Bengal*, University of North Bengal, Siliguri, 2010.

S.C. Ghosal (ed.), *A History of Cooch Bihar*, Cooch Bihar State Press, 1942.

B.C. Ghosh, *The Development of Tea History in The District of Jalpaigiri 1869-1968*, Newmans Printers, Kalkata, 1970.

Charu Chandra Sanyal, *The Rajbansis of North Bengal*, The Asiatic Society, Kolkata, 2002.

B. P. Misra, *The Sannyasi Rebellion: The Sociology and Economics of a Conflicts in Sub-Himalayan Bengal*, University of North Bengal, 1985.

Sarit Kumar Bhoumik, *Tebhaga Movements in Dooars*, EPW, Vol- XXI, 1986.

W.W. Hunter, *A Statistical Account of Bengal Vol. X*, Turner & Co. Landon, 1876.

E.C. Dozey, *A Concise History of Darjeeling Since 1835*, N.L. Publishers, Siliguri, 2011 (reprint).

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Atis Dasgupta, *The Fakir and Sannyasi Uprisings*, Calcutta 1992.

Ashok, Gangopaghyay, *Banglar Cha Shilpo o Sromik Abostha*.

Rup Kumar Barman, *From Tribalism to State: Reflections on the Emergence of koch Kingdom*.

Kamalesh Goswami, *Bidroho o Andolone Uttarbanga*.

Malay Sankar Bhattacharya, *Nationalist Movement and Freedom Struggle in some selected areas of North Bengal*, Unpublished Thesis, NBU, 1986.



শ্রীহরিমোহন শান্যাল, দারজিলিঙ্গের ইতিহাস, সম্পাদনা - ইছামুদ্দীন সরকার, মিএম, কলকাতা, ২০০৫।

সুল্লাত দাস, অবিভক্ত বাংলার কৃষক সংগ্রাম, নক্ষএ, কলকাতা, ২০১২।

আনন্দগোপাল ঘোষ এবং নীলাংশু শেখর দাস (সম্পাদনা), সন্যাসী থেকে সিপাহি বিদ্রোহ: প্রসঙ্গ উত্তরবঙ্গ, সংবেদন, মালদা, ২০১১।

আনন্দগোপাল ঘোষ, উত্তরবঙ্গ নামের সন্ধানে, এন. এল. পাবলিশার্স, শিলিগুড়ি, ২০০৬।

শ্রী নির্মলচন্দ্র চৌধুরী, রায়কত বংশ ও তাঁহাদের রাজ্যের সংক্ষিপ্ত বিবরণ, উত্তরবঙ্গ ইতিহাস পরিষদ, জলপাইগুড়ি, ২০০৫।

ইন্দ্রজিৎ চক্রবর্তী ও সুভাশিষ গুপ্ত, দিনাজপুর, ১৭৫৭-১৯৪৭, কলকাতা, ২০১৪।

ধনঞ্জয় রায়, দিনাজপুর জেলার ইতিহাস, কে.পি. বাগচি., কলকাতা, ২০০৬।

ধনঞ্জয় রায় (সম্পাদিত), উত্তরবঙ্গের আদিয়ার বিদ্রোহ ও তেভাগা আন্দোলন, বারেন্দ্র সাহিত্য পরিষদ, মালদা, ১৯৯৪।

মলয় শঙ্কর ভট্টাচার্য মালদহ চর্চা, বঙ্গীয় প্রকাশক, মালদা, ২০১১।

সুজিত ঘোষ, ঊনিশ ও বিশ শতকের উত্তরবঙ্গের অর্থনৈতিক জীবনধারা ও অন্যান্য প্রবন্ধ, রিডার্স সার্ভিস, কলকাতা, ২০১৬।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপনী, বিশেষ কোচবিহার জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৯৯০।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপনী, বিশেষ জলপাইগুড়ি জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৯৮৭।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপনী, পশ্চিম দিনাজপুর জেলা সংখ্যা, ১৩৯৯ বঙ্গাব্দ।

অজিতেশ ভট্টাচার্য (সম্পাদিত), মধুপনী, বিশেষ দার্জিলিং জেলা সংখ্যা।

ইছামুদ্দীন সরকার (সম্পাদনা), ঐতিহ্যে ও ইতিহাসে উত্তরবঙ্গ, আসাম, ২০০২।

চারুচন্দ্র সান্যাল, জলপাইগুড়ি জেলা শত-বার্ষিকী স্মারক গ্রন্থ ১৮৬৯-১৯৬৮, জলপাইগুড়ি, ১৯৭০

## **SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC): ANY FOUR**

### **PAPER 1: HISTORICAL TOURISM: THEORY & PRACTICE**

#### **I. Defining Heritage**

- Art & Architecture in India: An overview:

-Field Work: Visit to historical sites & Museums.

#### **II. Understanding Built Heritage: -Stupa Architecture**

-Temple Architecture

-Indo Persian Architecture, Forts, Palaces, Mosques -Colonial Architecture

-Present day structures

III. Field Work: Visit to site & Conducting of research IV. Modalities of conducting tourism.

#### **REFERENCES:**

Sunil Kumar, The Present in Delhi's Past, Delhi, Gyan Publishing House, 2002.

Peter Howard, Heritage: Management, Interpretation, Identity, and London, 2003.

V.S Agarwal, Indian Art, Varanasi, Prithvi Prakasahan, 1972.

Percy Brown, Indian Architecture, Bombay, D.B. Taraporevala Sons & Co, 1940.

James Harle, The Art & Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, Harmondsworth,

Penguin, 1988.

S.K. Bhowmik, Heritage Management: Care, Understanding & Appreciation of Cultural Heritage, Jaipur, 2004.

## **PAPER 2: MUSEUMS & ARCHIVES IN INDIA**

### **I. DEFINITIONS**

II. History of setting up of Museums and Archives: Some case studies.

III. Field Work; Studying of structures & Functions.

IV. Training & Employment .

### **REFERENCES:**

G.Edson & Dean David, Handbook for Museum, London, Routledge, 1986.

John Ridener, From Folders to Post Modernism: A Concise History of Archival Theory, 2009.

## **PAPER 3: INDIAN HISTORY & CULTURE**

### **I. Environment; Culture, Tradition & Practices:**

-Historical overview.

-Oral & codified information on medicinal Plants.

-Water & Water Bodies.

-Fieldwork.

### **II. Urbanization & Urbanism:**

-Issues of settlements & Landscapes.

-Social differentiations.

-Communication networks.

### **III. Social inequality & Gender:**

-Status within Households: An overview.

-Present context.

-Issues of Violence.

-Employment, distribution of resources.

### **IV. Cultural Heritage:**

-Main components.

-Built Heritage.

-Historical Tourism.

V. Cultural Forms & Cultural Expressions:  
Performing Arts -Fairs & Festivals –Fieldwork.

**REFERENCES:**

- Indu Banga, ed. The City in Indian History: Urban Demography, Society and Polity, Delhi, Manohar, 1991.
- Koch E., Mughal Art & Imperial Ideology.
- Radha Kumar, History of Doing: An Illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights & Feminism in India 1880-1990, Zubaan, 2007.
- V. Vasudev, Fairs & Festivals, Incredible India Series, 2007.
- V. Singh, The Human Footprint on Environment: Issues in India, New Delhi, and Macmillan, 2012.
- B. Parikh, Composite Culture in a multicultural Society, Delhi, NBT, 2007.
- N. Mehta, Introduction: Satellite Television, Identity and Globalization in Contemporary India in N. Mehta, ED, Television in India, New York, Routledge, 2008.
- R.C. Thakran & Sheo Dutt, ed., Bhartiya Upmahadui ki Sanskritiyan, University of Delhi.

**PAPER 4: AN INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY**

- I. Definition & Components.
- II. Historiographical Trends.
- III. Research Methodologies.
- IV. Definition of Historical Sites & Explorations V. Field Work and Tools of Research.
- VI. Documentation, Codification, Classification, Analysis of findings and Publications.

**REFERENCES:**

- John.A. Bintliff, A Companion to Archaeology.
- D.R. Chakrabarti, A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to

1947, New Delhi, Manohar, 1988.

M. Hall and W.S.W. Silliman, Historical Archaeology, USA, Blackwell, 2006.

Mathew Johnson, Archaeological Theory: An Introduction, Blackwell Publishing, New Edition, 2010.

Published Works by ASI.

## **PAPER 5: .DOCUMENTATION & VISUAL CULTURE**

I. CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

II. Visual Culture: Colonial & Post Colonial Contexts.

III. Politics of Documentation.

IV. Methods of Documentation: Photographs, Films, Videos and digital.

V. Fieldwork, Internship and Training.

### **REFERENCES:**

Gayatri Sinha, ed., Art & Visual Culture in India: 1857-2007.

Geeta Kapoor, When was Modernism -Essays on Cultural Practices in India, Delhi, Tulika Publications, 2000 Publications by Sarai, CSDS, Rajpur Road, Delhi.

## **PAPER 6: ORALITY AND ORAL CULTURE IN INDIA**

I. DEFINING ORALITY

II. History and Historiography of Orality.

III. .Life Histories: Sociological Aspects.

IV. IV. Research Methodologies

V. Documentation: Written & Visual.

### **REFERENCES:**

Humphries: The Handbook of Oral History.

H. Roberts. Ed. Doing Feminist Research, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1981.

M.F.D., Knowledge & Control, London, 1971.

John Miles Foley, Oral Formulaic-Theory: An Introduction & Annotated Bibliography, New York & London: Garland, 1985.

Veena Das, ed, Mirrors of Violence: Communities, Riots & Survivors in South Asia, Delhi, OUP, 1990.

Prasad M. Mahadeva, Ideology of the Hindi Film: A Historical Construction, Delhi, OUP, 1998.

Srirupa Roy, 'The Post Colonial State & Visual Representations of India', Contributions to Indian Sociology, 2006, 36, 1&2: 233-263.

## **PAPER -7: UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE**

I. Introduction: Defining elite and popular culture: differences in their forms, contents and patterns of presentations.

II. Changing traditions of Folk songs, music, literature and dances. Visual Expressions.

Folk Art, Calendar Art, Photography.

Audio-visual mode of presentation cinema & television.

Expressions of popular culture in dance, drama, films and painting, Performance and Participations, Theatre, music, folk songs and jatra: Identifying themes, functionality, anxieties.

III. Fairs, Festivals and Rituals, Disentangling mythological stories, patronage, regional variations.

IV. Popular Culture in a globalized world

The impact of the internet and audio-visual media on popular culture

## **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

W. Dissanayake, and K. M. Gokul Singh, Indian Popular Cinema, Trentham Book, London, 2004.

John Storey, Cultural Theory and Popular Culture, London, 2001.

Patricia Oberoi, Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India, Delhi, 2009.

Camera Indica, The Social Life of Indian Photographs, Chicago, 1998. Pankaj Rag, Dhunoke Yatri, Rajkamal, New Delhi, 2006.

A.K. Ramanujan, (Hindi) Folktales from India: A Selection of Oral Tales from Twenty-two Languages (Only Introduction).

V.Ramaswamy, 'Women and the 'Domestic' in Tamil Folk Songs' in Kumkum Sangari and Uma Chakravarti, eds., From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender, Shimla, 1999.

Lata Singh, (ed.), Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power, New Delhi, 2009.

Mihir Kamilya Chowdhury, (Bengali) Rarher Janajati O lokosanskriti, Burdwan University, Burdwan, 2006.

Probodh Kumar Bhowmick, Socio-Cultural Profile of Frontier Bengal, Kolkata, 1976.

D.D. Kosambi, Myth and Reality, 1961.

Amalendu Mitra, (Bengali) Rarher Sanskriti O Dharma Rajthakur.

Amiyo Kumar Bandyopadhyay (Bengali), Bankurar Mandir.

Binoy Ghosh, (Bengali) Paschimbanglar Sanskriti.

Niharanjan Roy, (Bengali) Bangalir Itihas.

Sudhir Kumar Karan, (Bengali) Simanta Banglar Lokojan.

Tarapada Santra, (Bengali), Paschimbanger Lokoshilpa O Shilpi Samaj. Debiprasad Chattopadhyay, (Bengali) Lokayata Darshan.

Asutosh Bhattacharya, (Bengali), Banglar Lokosrutu, 1960.

## **PAPER-VIII UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE**

This course will enable students to understand the different facets of heritage and their significance. It highlights the legal and institutional frameworks for heritage protection in India as also the challenges facing it. The implications of the rapidly changing interface between heritage and history will also be examined. The course will be strongly project-based and will require visits to sites and monuments. At least two Projects will be based on visits to Museums/Heritage Sites.

### **I. Defining Heritage**

Meaning of ‘antiquity’, ‘archaeological site’, ‘tangible heritage’, ‘intangible heritage’ and ‘art treasure’,

II. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework: Conventions and Acts— national and international Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc. Conservation Initiatives

### **III. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage**

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

### **IV. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework:**

Conventions and Acts— national and international Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc. Conservation Initiatives

### **V. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage:**

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

VI. Heritage and Travel: Viewing Heritage Sites The relationship between cultural heritage, landscape and travel recent trends



**ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

David Lowenthal, *Possessed By The Past: The Heritage Crusade and The Spoils of History*, Cambridge, 2010.

Layton, R. P. Stone and J. Thomas. *Destruction and Conservation of Cultural Property*. London: Rutledge, 2001.

Lahiri, N. *Marshaling the Past - Ancient India and its Modern Histories*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black. 2012, Chapters 4 and 5.

Biswas, *Protecting the Cultural Heritage (National Legislations and International Conventions)*. New Delhi: INTACH, 1999.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Acts, Charters and Conventions are available on the UNESCO and ASI websites ([www.unesco.org](http://www.unesco.org); [www.asi.nic.in](http://www.asi.nic.in))

Agrawal, O.P., *Essentials of Conservation and Museology*, Delhi, 2006.

Chainani, S. 2007. *Heritage and Environment*. Mumbai: Urban Design Research Institute, 2007.

## **GE: GENERIC ELECTIVE:**

### **PAPER I**

#### **HISTORY OF INDIA (PREHISTORIC TIMES TO 1206 A.D)**

1. Sources of Early and Early Medieval India: Literary and archaeological.
2. Pre historic India: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic ages; the Harappan civilization—origins, town planning, trade and craft, religion, decline, legacy of Harappa.
3. The Vedic Civilization: debate on original homeland; Rig-Vedic and Later-Vedic periods—society, economy, culture, polity; transition from pastoral to agricultural society.
4. Transition from Chiefdom to Kingdom: Sixteen Mahajanapadas—monarchical and non-monarchical polity; emergence of Magadha as an imperial power; Second Urbanization.
5. Religious Protest Movement: Buddhism, Jainism, Ajivikas and others—their historical background; Buddha—his principles; social base and nature of Buddhism; comparison with Jainism.
6. The Mauryas: from Chandragupta to Asoka—a political overview with special emphasis on Maurya administration; Asoka's Dhamma; decline of the Mauryan empire.
7. Post-Maurya Phase: the Satavahanas; foreign intervention in north Indian politics— Greeks, Sakas, Pallavas. The Kushanas—polity, religion, culture, and economy. Indo-Roman trade.
8. The Guptas: expansionist policy; administration, economy, society, religion, and culture; downfall of the Gupta empire.
9. Bengal under the Palas and the Senas: the Palas—rise, relation with the Rashtrakutas and the Pratiharas; rise and fall of the Senas; an overview of other local rulers— Harshavardhana, Sasanka; political development in South India with special reference to the Cholas, Pallavas, and the Chalukyas.
10. Arab Conquest of Sind: Ghaznavid and Ghurid invasion

### **SUGGESTED READING:**

1. Allchin, Bridget and Raymond, The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan.
2. Basham, A.L., The Wonder that was India.
3. Bhattacharjee, Sukumari, Women and Society in Ancient India.
4. Chakrabarty, Ranabir, Exploring Early India upto A.D. 1300.
5. Chakrabarty, Ranabir, Trade in Early India.
6. Chandra, S, History of Medieval India.
7. Habib, Irfan (General Editor), A Peoples. (a) Vol. I – Pre History. (b) Vol. II – The Indus Civilization. (c) Vol. III -- The Vedic Age. (d) Vol. IV – The Mauryas.
8. Jha, D.N., Ancient India in Historical Outline.
9. Jha, D.N., Ancient India: An Introduction.
10. Kochar,R., The Vedic People.
11. Kosambi, D.D., An Introduction to the Study of Indian History
12. Kulke, H., The State in India (1000-1700).
13. Lahiri, Naianjyot, The Decline and Fall of the Indus Civilization.
- 14 Ratnagar, Shireen, The End of the Great Harappan Tradition.
- 15 Raychaudhuri,H.C., Political History of Ancient India.
16. Sastri, K.A., A History of South India from Pre-historic Times to the fall of Vijaynagar
17. Sharma, R.S., India's Ancient Past.
18. Sharma, R.S., Advent of the Aryans.
19. Singh, Upinder, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India.
20. Thapar, Romila, From Lineage to State.
21. Thapar, Romila, Early India: From the Origins to A.D. 1300.
22. Thapar, Romila, The Mauryas Revisited.
23. Romila, Thapar, Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas.
24. Trautman, T.R. (ed.), The Aryan Debate

## **PAPER II**

### **HISTORY OF INDIA (1206—1757)**

1. Sources of Medieval Indian History: different sources; historians and histories.
2. Political History of the Delhi Sultanate: establishment, growth and consolidation of the Sultanate; nature of the state; the Mongols; nobility and the Ulema; Afghan despotism— the Sayyids, Lodis, and the Surs.
3. Society and Economy: rural and urban society; land revenue system; Iqta system; nonagrarian economy, urbanization; market regulations and trade.
4. Regional Political Formations: Bengal under the Ilyas Shahis and the Hussain Shahis; Vijaynagar and Bahamani kingdoms.
5. Religion and Culture: Sufism and Bhakti movement; literature, art and architecture.
6. Foundation and Expansion of the Mughal Empire: struggle for empire in North India; Babur's invasion; Mughal-Afghan conflict; expansion of the empire from Akbar to Aurangzeb.
7. Consolidation of the Empire: Akbar's imperialist agenda—administration, Mansabdari system, Zabt system; Religion and state—Akbar to Aurangzeb; evolution of the nobility under the Mughals.
8. Mughal Economy, Society and Culture: rural society and agrarian relations; crafts and industries; monetary system; inland and oceanic trade; literature; technology; architecture and painting.
9. Disintegration of the Mughal Empire: problems of succession and court politics in the reign of Aurangzeb; popular revolts within the Mughal empire—the Jats, Satnamis, Afghans, and the Sikhs; crisis in the Jagirdari system; peasant uprising and agrarian crisis; debates and interpretations.
10. Political Ascendency of the English East India Company in India.

### **SUGGESTED READING:**

1. Ahmed, Bashir, Akbar, The Mughal Emperor.
2. Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, From Plassey to Partition.
3. Chandra, S., History of Medieval India.
4. Habib, Irfan and Nizami, K.A., A Comprehensive History of India. vol. V.
5. Habib, Irfan, Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization.
6. Habib, Irfan, Economic History of Medieval India: A Survey.
7. Habib, Irfan, The Agrarian System of Mughal India.
8. Habibullah, A.B.M., The Foundation Of Muslim Rule in India.
9. Halim, Abdul, The Lodi Dynasty.
10. Hasan A. Mahdi, The Tughlaq Dynasty.
11. Hasan, S. Nurul, Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India.
12. Jackson, Peter, The Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History.
13. Kulke , H. (ed.), The State in India(1000-1700).
14. Kumar, Sunil, The Emergence of the Sultanate of Delhi.
15. Marshal, P.J., East Indian Fortunes, The British in Bengal in 18th Century.
16. Majumdar, R.C. (ed.), History and Culture of the Indian People.
17. Rizvi, S.A.A., A History of Sufism in India.
18. Raychaudhuri, T.K and Habib, I. (ed.), The Cambridge Economic History of India.
19. Stein, Burton, Vijayanagara.
20. Alam, Muzaffar and Subhramanyan, Sanjoy (eds.), The Mughal State.
21. Ali, M. Athar, Mughal India, Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture.
22. Ali,M. Athar, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
23. Chandra, Satish, A History of Medieval India.
24. Richards, J.F., The Mughal Empire.
25. Tripathi, R.P., The Rise and fall of Mughal India.
26. Tripathi, R.P., Some Aspects of Muslim Administration.

### **PAPER III**

#### **HISTORY OF INDIA (1757—1964)**

1. British Ascendancy in Bengal: Siraj-ud-daula and the battle of Plassey; battle of Buxar; grant of Diwani; Dual system of government.
2. Expansion of British Power: Subsidiary Alliance; Doctrine of Lapse; British relations with Mysore, the Marathas, and the Sikhs.
3. Colonial Economy: land revenue settlements; Drain of Wealth; de-industrialization.
4. Early Resistance to British Rule: Wahabi movement; Santhal rebellion; the Revolt of 1857.
5. Social Reforms and National Consciousness: Western education; Raja Rammohan Roy; Vidyasagar; Prarthana Samaj; Arya Samaj; Aligarh movement; political associations; the birth of Indian National Congress.
6. Pre-Gandhian Politics: Moderate Congress; Extremism; Swadeshi movement; revolutionary movement in Bengal and in Punjab; peasant and working class movements.
7. Gandhian Movement: rise of Gandhi; Khilafat movement; Non-Cooperation; Civil Disobedience; Quit India movement; women in Gandhian movement.
8. Second World War and Indian Politics: Cripps Mission; Cabinet Mission; S.C. Bose and INA; RIN; Mountbatten Plan; communal politics and Partition.
9. Independent India: Indian Constitution; economic planning; development of parliamentary democracy; movement for social justice.
10. Indian Foreign Policy: Non-alignment; Indo-China relation; Indo-Pak relation

#### **SUGGESTED READING:**

1. Bandyopadhyay Sekhar, From Plassey to Partition.
2. Sarkar Sumit, Modern India .
3. Chandra Bipan , India's Struggle for Independence/ India after Independence.
4. Desai A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
5. Datta K.K., Social History of Modern India.
6. Mukherji H.N., India's Struggle for Freedom.

7. Chatterji Jaya, Bengal Divided: Hindu Communalism and partition.
8. Tripathy Amallesh, Swadinata Sangrame Bharater Jatiyo Congress.
9. Wolpert Stanly, A New History of India.
10. Chattopadhyay Pranab Kumar, Adhunik Bharat.
11. Chattopadhyay Mrinal Kanti, Jyatiyotabadi Jinnah : Chintar Kromobibartan.
12. Mallik Samar, Adhunik Bharater Rupantar : Raj Theke Swar.

## **PAPER-IV**

### **ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY WORLD:**

1. Colonialism and Nationalism: a Synoptic view; Social Transformation after the Second World War; United Nations and UNESCO; NAM, Cold War: the character of Communist States
2. Perspectives on Development and Underdevelopment: Globalization--a long view
3. Social Movements in the North and the South: Ecological, Feminist, Human Rights issues
4. Modernity and Cultural Transformation: Emerging trends in Culture, Media and Consumption

### **ESSENTIAL READINGS:**

E.J. Hobsbawm, The Age of Extremes, 1914 – 1991, New York: Vintage, 1996  
 Carter V. Findley and John Rothay, Twentieth-Century World, Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 5th ed. 2003  
 Norman Lowe, Mastering Modern World History, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Mark Mazower, The Balkans: A Short History [especially chap. 4], New York: Modern Library, 2000: paperback, 2002  
 Basil Davidson, Modern Africa: A Social and Political History, 3d edn. London / New Jersey: Addison – Wesley, 1995  
 I, Rigoberta Menchu, An India Woman in Guatemala [Memoir of 1992 Nobel Peace Prize Winner, London: Verso. 1987 {Hindi translation available}]  
 Jonathan Spence, The Gate of Heavenly Peace: The Chinese and Their Revolution, 1895 – 1980, Penguin, 1982